

Catalogue

Grosby Holme Grown

Ian Burrow

Monday 1st of March 2026 Number of taxa: 744

This is the complete list of taxa under cultivation by us as of the above date and is exported from Plant Heritage's award winning PERSEPHONE database.

Caveats -

- Only taxa that we have propagated up to volumes sufficient to offer for sale have been uploaded to our website. <https://crosbyholmegrown.uk/plants/>
- Some of the taxa we have sold in previous seasons may not be available this year. Please use the search options on the above page to narrow your search to taxa with availability expected in the current (Calendar) year
- Some taxa are covered by Plant Breeders Rights & are only grown for my personal use.
- Some taxa are very widely available, we only propagate these when we need to, to keep our own plants vigorous, availability will be sporadic.
- Some taxa are new to us, perhaps only a single plant, it will take time to reach sales volumes.
- Some are struggling in our conditions and may not make it that far!
- We don't routinely propagate bulbs or corms, but if they have to be split and we have too many...
- Fruit taxa are also not routinely propagated, but could be with advance notice.
- Propagation for sale is usually focused on taxa that are not usually easy to source and that have proved hardy under our conditions in North Cumbria
- We welcome specific enquires regarding our plants at info@crosbyholmegrown.uk

***Acer palmatum* 'Emerald Lace' AGM**

Deciduous shrub. Mound shaped with arched branches. Bright green feathery leaves with red Autumn hues. 4 x 4m in 10 - 20 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Achillea millefolium

Common Yarrow. Spreading, stoloniferous, herbaceous perennial. Aromatic finely divided leaves. White or soft pink flat flower-heads on upright stems in Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Achillea millefolium* New Vintage Rose ('Balvinrose') (New Vintage Series)**

Spreading, stoloniferous, herbaceous perennial. Grey-green finely divided leaves. Dark rose-pink flower-heads on upright stems in Summer to early Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Achillea millefolium* 'Red Velvet' AGM**

Mat forming, herbaceous perennial. Finely divided, aromatic leaves. Erect stems with flat umbels of Rose-red flowers through Summer. 0.75 x 0.75m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Achillea* 'Tissington Old Rose'**

Spreading, stoloniferous, herbaceous perennial. Grey-green finely divided leaves. Light rose-pink flower-heads on upright stems in Summer to early Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Aconitum carmichaelii* 'Cloudy' PBR**

Upright, herbaceous perennial. Dark green palmate to divided leaves. Branched panicles of hooded white flowers flushed pale blue-purple from Summer to Autumn. 1.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

Aconitum japonicum

Japanese Monk's Hood. Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Deeply divided glossy leaves. Panicles of deep-blue hooded flowers in late Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Aconitum lycoctonum* subsp. *lycoctonum



Northern Wolfsbane. Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Divided, palmate lobed leaves. Upright stems carry creamy-yellow, hooded flowers in Summer. 1.2 x 0.75m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship.

Aconitum napellus



Monkshood. Clumping, upright, herbaceous perennial. Deeply lobed and toothed dark green leaves. Dense terminal spires of violet-blue, hooded flowers in mid to late Summer. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2 - 5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Actaea simplex* 'Black Negligee'**



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Finely divided, compound, near black leaves. Upright stems carry racemes of fragrant, creamy-white, "Bottlebrush" flowers in late Summer to early Autumn. 1.5 x 1.0m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Actaea simplex* 'Chocoholic'**



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Divided, palmate dark bronze leaves. Upright stems carry racemes of fragrant, pale pink, "Bottlebrush" flowers in Summer, followed by black berries. 1.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

Adenophora liliifolia



Lily-leaf Ladybells. Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Lanceolate leaves. Long spikes, sometimes branched, of hanging, mid-blue, bell-shaped flowers in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Adenophora polyantha



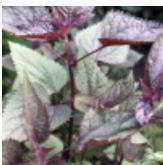
Ladybells. Upright, herbaceous perennial. Mid green ovate pointed leaves. Terminal spikes of funnel shaped deep blue flowers in Summer. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship. x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Agastache* 'Blackadder'**



Upright, herbaceous perennial. Simple, aromatic leaves. Dense spikes of 2 lipped tubular bluey-purple flowers in Summer. The hardiest cultivar of the species. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Ageratina altissima* 'Chocolate'**



Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Ovate burgundy / chocolate tinged leaves. Umbel-like clusters of small, white flowers in late Summer to Autumn. 0.75 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

Ajuga reptans 'Evening Glow'



Semi-evergreen, rhizomatous mat forming perennial. Glossy dark purple-bronze leaves with whorled spikes of two lipped, deep blue flowers in Spring. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade to Full-shade.

Ajuga reptans 'Rowden Appleblossom'



Semi-evergreen, rhizomatous mat forming perennial. Glossy bright green leaves with purple-bronze edges. Whorled spikes of two lipped, "Clear appleblossom pink" flowers in Spring. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade to Full-shade. Introduced in 2006 by John & Galen Carters' nursery Rowden Gardens This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship and is threatened in cultivation.

Ajuga reptans 'Rowden Royal Purple'



Semi-evergreen, rhizomatous mat forming perennial. Glossy green leaves with purple-bronze edges. Whorled spikes of two lipped, purple flowers in Spring. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade to Full-shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship and is threatened in cultivation.

Alchemilla alpina



Alpine Lady's Mantle. Spreading herbaceous perennial. Green leaves, white edged above and silvery below. Loose trusses of yellow-green flowers in Summer. 0.15 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Part-shade to Full-Sun.

Allium amethystinum 'Red Mohican'^{PBR}



Bulbous perennial, Strap shaped leaves. Umbels of Wine-red flowers opening to white, late Spring into Summer. 1 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Allium ampeloprasum var. *babingtonii*



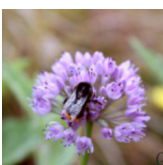
Babington's Levant Garlic. Deciduous bulbous perennial. Strap shaped leaves. Spherical heads of pale pink-purple flowers in Summer. 2 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Allium cepa var. *prolifera*



Egyptian Onion. Bulbous perennial. Often cultivated as an annual vegetable with thick, cylindrical grey-green edible leaves. The flower stems produces small greenish flowers and small edible bulbs. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2 - 5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Allium cernuum



Nodding Onion. Clump forming hardy bulb. Strap shaped leaves. Erect stems, nodding at the tip bear an umbel of bluish-pink flowers in summer. 0.3 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. 0.3 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Allium cyaneum AGM



Dark Blue Garlic. Clumping bulbous perennial. Sparse, very narrow leaves. Intense violet-blue flowers in small heads in Summer. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Allium cyathophorum var. *farreri*



Clumping bulbous perennial. Narrow strap shaped leaves. Clusters of bright purple flowers on straight stems in Spring into Summer. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Allium moly



Bulbous perennial. Narrow, strappy, cylindrical grey-green leaves. The flower stems produce small clusters of yellow, upturned, stary flowers from late Spring into Summer. 0.5 x 0.5 in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Allium nutans



Bulbous, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Broad strap-shaped, grey-green basal leaves. Umbels of white to mauve pink to mauve blue flowers, late Spring into Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Allium × *proliferum*



Tree Onion. Bulbous perennial. Often cultivated as an annual vegetable with thick, cylindrical grey-green edible leaves. The flower stems produces small greenish flowers and small edible bulbs. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2 - 5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Non-ericaceous, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Allium schoenoprasum



Chives. Clump forming hardy bulb. Narrow cylindrical, onion flavoured leaves. Erect stems bear rounded umbels of purple flowers in summer. 0.3 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Allium schoenoprasum 'Cassis Ice'



Clump forming hardy bulb. Narrow cylindrical, onion flavoured leaves. Erect stems bear rounded umbels of dark purple flowers in summer. Cultivar originating in Germany. 0.3 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship

Allium schoenoprasum 'Pink Bere'



Clump forming hardy bulb. Narrow cylindrical, onion flavoured leaves. Erect stems bear rounded umbels of dark purple flowers in summer. Cultivar originating as a seedling at Edulis Nursery. 0.3 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship.

Allium schoenoprasum 'Polar Bere'



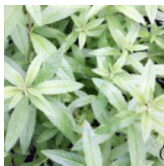
Clump forming hardy bulb. Narrow cylindrical, onion flavoured leaves. Erect stems bear rounded umbels of white flowers in summer. Cultivar originating as a seedling at Edulis Nursery. 0.3 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship.

Allium tuberosum



Garlic Chives. Clump forming hardy bulb. Narrow, flat, Garlic flavoured leaves. Erect stems bear rounded umbels of white flowers from late Summer to Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Aloysia citrodora AGM



Lemon Verbena. Deciduous sub-shrub. Lanceolate, highly aromatic leaves. Open panicles of small white flowers in Summer. 2.5 x 2.5m in 5-10 years. H3: -5 to 1°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Althaea officinalis



Marsh Mallow. Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Softly hairy, grey-green stems and leaves. Sprays of light pink flowers on tall flowering stems from Summer to Autumn. 1.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

× *Amarine tubergenii* 'Anastasia'^{PBR} AGM (Belladiva Series)



Bulbous perennial. Narrow strap shaped leaves. Clusters of scented, shocking pink, trumpet shaped blooms on a strong upright stem in Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5 in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Amelanchier canadensis



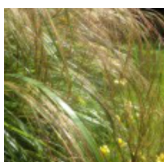
Service Berry. Upright deciduous shrub. Open habit with oval leaves, bronze-green when young, colouring yellow & red in Autumn. Clusters of stary white flowers in Spring, red to purple berries in late Summer. 5 x 4m in 10-20 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil.

Amsonia tabernaemontana



Eastern Bluestar. Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Multiple stems with oval to lanceolate leaves. Dense clusters of pale blue flowers from late Spring to mid Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Anemanthele lessoniana AGM



Pheasant Tail Grass. Clump forming hardy grass. Elegant arching leaves become tinged with orange & red from summer. Bears airy arching sprays of red-brown flowers in late summer. 1 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Anemone blanda AGM



Winter Windflower. Spreading herbaceous perennial. Palmately lobed basal leaves. Violet-blue stary flowers in Spring. 0.1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Anemone × lipsiensis



Yellow Wood Anemone. Rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Dark green foliage divided into 3. Primrose-yellow flowers in Spring. 0.1 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

Anemone nemorosa 'Blue Eyes' (d)



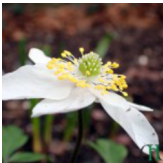
Rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Dark green foliage divided into 3. Double white flowers with purple-blue Centres, in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

Anemone nemorosa 'Royal Blue'



Rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Dark green foliage divided into 3. Lavender-blue flowers in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

Anemone nemorosa 'Tomas'



Clumping, herbaceous perennial. Green foliage divided in to 3. White flowers with pink flushed backs turning pink as they mature, in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

Anemone rivularis



Riverside Windflower. Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Deeply 3-lobed basal leaves. Upright, branched stems carry umbels of white flowers with a blue tinged reverse in late Spring to early Summer. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Anemone tomentosa



Herbaceous perennial with three lobed, dark green, toothed leaves. Bears pink flowers with yellow centres and deep pink backs from Summer into Autumn. 1.2 x 0.75m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, humus rich, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship

Anthriscus sylvestris 'Ravenswing'



Upright deciduous perennial. Decorative selection of a UK Native. Highly divided deep-purple foliage. Umbels of pink tinged flowers on upright stems emerge in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Apios americana



Climbing, herbaceous perennial. Pinnate leaves with 5 - 7 pointed leaflets. Scented, reddish-brown, pea-like flowers, pale outside and dark inside, from late Summer into Autumn. Edible seed & tubers used by 1st Nation Peoples. 2.5 x 0.5m in 1-2 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Aquilegia atrata



Dark Columbine. Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Long stalked divided leaves. Leafy upright stems carry the dark-purple to black flowers with yellow stamens from late Spring into Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

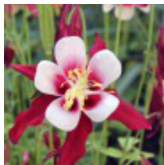
Aquilegia canadensis



Canadian Columbine.

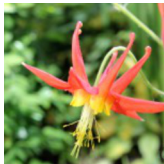
Clumping, herbaceous perennial. Divided, green, basal foliage. Erect stems carry nodding flowers with pale yellow petals & scarlet sepals with straight spurs in late Spring / early Summer. 0.75 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Full-shade.

Aquilegia 'Crimson Star'



Clumping, herbaceous perennial. Divided, green, basal foliage. Erect stems carry outward facing flowers with slightly twisted red outer petals, dark red spurs, and white inner petals in late Spring to early Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Aquilegia formosa



Clumping, upright, herbaceous perennial. Divided, bluish-green, basal foliage. Erect stems carry nodding flowers with pale yellow petals & scarlet sepals with long straight spurs in late Spring / early Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Aquilegia 'Kristall'



Clumping, herbaceous perennial. Divided, green-grey, basal foliage. Erect stems carry nodding white flowers with long purple tinged spurs in late Spring to early Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Aquilegia skinneri 'Tequila Sunrise'



Clumping, herbaceous perennial. Divided, green-grey, basal foliage. Erect stems carry nodding flowers with yellow inner petals & orange-red sepals with long spurs in late Spring to early Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Aquilegia vulgaris



Common Columbine. Clumping, herbaceous perennial. Divided basal foliage. Erect stems carry nodding blue-purple flowers with spurs in late Spring to early Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Aquilegia yabeana



Clumping, herbaceous perennial. Divided, green-grey, basal foliage. Erect stems carry nodding rich-purple flowers with spurs in late Spring to early Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Aquilegia 'Yellow Star'



Clumping, herbaceous perennial. Divided, green-grey, basal foliage. Erect stems carry nodding creamy yellow flowers with medium length spurs in late Spring to early Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Armoracia rusticana



Horseradish. Rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Large, shiny, Dock-like leaves. Panicles of small white flowers in early Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Aronia arbutifolia



Red Chokeberry. Deciduous shrub. Upright. Ovate leaves, turning orange & fiery red in Autumn. White to light-pink flower clusters in Spring. Red berries in autumn. Berries are high in pectin & antioxidants. . .best cooked. 1 x 0.7m in 5-10 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Artemisia abrotanum



Southernwood. Erect, deciduous sub-shrub with beautiful feathery aromatic grey-green leaves. Nodding dull yellow flower heads emerge in late summer. 0.75 x 0.75m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, fertile, well- drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Artemisia absinthium



Wormwood. Upright deciduous perennial. Aromatic, grey-green, divided foliage. Dull yellow flower heads emerge in late summer. 0.75 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, fertile, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Artemisia camphorata



Camphor Wormwood. Erect, deciduous sub-shrub with beautiful feathery, aromatic (Camphor) green leaves. Nodding dull yellow flower heads emerge in late summer. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Artemisia dracunculus



French Tarragon. Upright Shrubby perennial. Narrowly lanceolate, aromatic foliage. Pale yellow flower heads emerge in late summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H3: -5 to 1°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Artemisia lactiflora Guizhou Group



Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Purple stems. Deeply divided, purple-flushed dark green leaves. Lax sprays of small cream flowers from mid to late Summer to Autumn. 1.5 x 1.0m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Arum italicum subsp. *italicum* 'Marmoratum' AGM



Tuberous perennial. Saggitate, Green, glossy leaves, veined with creamy-white, emerging in Autumn. Yellow spadix's in Summer followed by orange-red berries in late Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Aruncus dioicus



Goats Beard. Clumping herbaceous perennial. Long pinnate leaves turn yellow & orange in Autumn. Erect stems carry feathery plumes of tiny white flowers from early to mid Summer. 2 x 1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Asarina procumbens



Trailing Snapdragon. Mat forming, evergreen, perennial. Sticky, rounded, shallowly lobed leaves. Pale yellow flowers with a deeper yellow and purple veined throat in Summer. 0.1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, well-drained soil. Part-shade.

Asarum europaeum AGM



Asarabaca. Mat forming, rhizomatous, evergreen perennial. Glossy reniform leaves. Small, curious, 3-lobed green then purple flowers under the leaves. 0.1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Asarum pulchellum



Mat forming, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Hairy, cordate leaves on hairy stems. Small curious flowers, a 3-lobed calyx, chestnut brown outside & cream inside. The family are often referred to as wild (not culinary) gingers as the rhizomes have a similar spicy scent. 0.2 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade to Full-shade. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship.

Asimina triloba (F)



Pawpaw. Deciduous shrub to small tree. Obovate leaves, turning yellow in Autumn. Purpleish-brown flowers in late spring. Sweet egg shaped fruit, in late Summer into Autumn. 5 x 4m in 10-20 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Asphodeline lutea



Asphodel. Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Narrow, channeled leaves. Upright stems carry dense racemes of Yellow fragrant flowers in late Spring. 1.7 x 0.5m in 2 - 5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Asplenium scolopendrium* 'Angustatum' AGM**



Evergreen perennial fern. Rosette of arching to erect, glossy green fronds with wavy edges. 0.5 x 0.5 in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Aster tataricus



Herbaceous, clump forming perennial. Basal rosette of leaves. Erect branched stems bearing loose sprays of long-lasting pink daisies with yellow centres from late Summer to early Autumn. 1.2 x 2m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Astilbe chinensis* var. *pumila* AGM**



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Deeply cut leaves, often with red tints. Upright stems carry dense, fluffy spikes of rosy-mauve flowers in late Summer. 0.5 x 0.5 in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil.

***Astilbe* 'Fanal'**



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Divided, reddish-green leaves. Upright stems carry plumes of deep-red long lasting flowers in early Summer. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Astrantia* 'Hadspen Blood'**



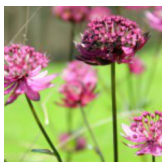
Herbaceous, clump forming perennial. Lobed basal leaves. Erect wiry stems support dark red "pin cushion" flowers with very dark red bracts in Summer. 0.75 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, humus rich, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Astrantia major



Greater Masterwort. Erect, clump forming, herbaceous perennial. Slightly lobed basal leaves. Erect wiry stems support small whitish-green flowers surrounded by conspicuously veined white bracts with green & pink tinges, in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Astrantia major* 'Gill Richardson Group'**



Herbaceous, clump forming perennial. Lobed basal leaves. Erect wiry stems support crimson red "pin cushion" flowers with red tipped bracts in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Astrantia major* 'Lola'**



Herbaceous, clump forming perennial. Lobed basal leaves. Erect wiry stems support rich pink "pin cushion" flowers with pink bracts in Summer. 0.75 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Astrantia major 'Pink Sensation'



Herbaceous, clump forming perennial. Lobed basal leaves. Erect wiry stems support pale pink "pin cushion" flowers with pale pink bracts netted with green in Summer. 0.75 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, humus rich, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Astrantia major subsp. *involucrata*



Greater Masterwort. Herbaceous, clump forming perennial. Lobed basal leaves. Erect wiry stems support white "pin cushion" flowers with green tipped bracts netted with green in Summer. 0.75 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship.

Athyrium filix-femina 'Frizelliae' AGM



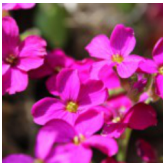
Clump forming herbaceous perennial fern. Compact. Narrow erect to arching fronds, pinnae reduced to rounded lobes. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Athyrium niponicum var. *pictum* 'Ursula's Red'



Deciduous fern. Bipinnate fronds with dark reddish stipes, emerging purple-bronze, with a darker band across the pinnae on either side of the rachis, fading to silvery-green with age. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Full-shade.

Aubrieta 'Royal Red'



Mat forming, mounding, evergreen, perennial. Small, hairy, grey-green leaves. Pink to pink-purple flowers from Spring to Summer. 0.1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-ericaceous, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Baptisia australis AGM



Blue False Indigo. Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Tri-lobed, grey-green leaves. Upright stems carry racemes of lupin like violet-blue flowers in Summer. 1 x 0.75m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-calcareous, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Berberis thunbergii 'Maria'^{PBR} AGM



Deciduous shrub. Columnar. Golden yellow leaves, turning orange & red in Autumn. Pale yellow flowers Spring. 1.5 x 1.0m in 5-10 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Bergenia 'Autumn Magic'



Clump forming, ever-green perennial. Ovate, leathery leaves sometimes edged with red, can turn dark red in cold conditions. Erect red stems bearing clusters of dark pink flowers from Spring to Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Full-shade.

Betonica macrantha



Big Betony.

Upright, herbaceous perennial. Toothed oblong basal leaves. Dense spikes of large pinky-purple flowers in Summer. 0.75 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Betonica officinalis



Betony. Upright, herbaceous perennial. Scalloped oblong basal leaves. Dense terminal spikes of large reddish-purple flowers from Summer to early Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Bistorta amplexicaulis* 'Blackfield'^{PBR} AGM**



Clump forming, rhizomatous, perennial. Pointed narrowly oval leaves with paler veins. Erect stems with long slender spikes of salmon-pink to Orange flowers Summer to Autumn. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Bistorta amplexicaulis* 'Bloody Mary'**



Clump forming, rhizomatous, perennial. Pointed narrowly oval leaves with paler veins. Erect stems with long slender spikes of bright red flowers Summer to Autumn. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil.

***Bistorta amplexicaulis* 'Clent Cham'**



Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Mid green ovate pointed leaves with prominent veins. Long stalked spikes of small flowers described as "Lipstick Pink" appear from Summer to Autumn. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Bistorta amplexicaulis* 'Js Pesovi' AGM**



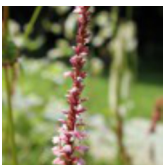
Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Ovate to cordate leaves with prominent midrib. Upright stems carry narrow spikes of rose-pink flowers from mid Summer to mid Autumn. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship.

***Bistorta amplexicaulis* 'Orangofield'^{PBR} AGM**



Clump forming, rhizomatous, perennial. Pointed narrowly oval leaves with paler veins. Erect stems with long slender spikes of salmon-pink to Orange flowers Summer to Autumn. 1.5 x 1.0m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Bistorta amplexicaulis* 'Rosea'**



Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Mid green ovate pointed leaves with prominent veins. This old cultivar has long stalked spikes of small pale pink flowers from Summer to late Autumn. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Bistorta amplexicaulis* 'Rowden Gem'**



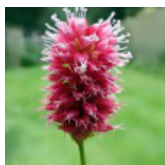
Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Ovate green leaves. Upright spikes of lilac-pink flowers from Summer into Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Bistorta amplexicaulis* Taurus ('Blotau')**



Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Forms dense clumps and spreads slower than other varieties. Mid green ovate leaves have prominent veins. Long stalked spikes of brilliant red small flowers appear from Summer to Autumn. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Bistorta carnea



Pink-flowered Bistort. Clump forming, rhizomatous, semi-evergreen perennial. Narrowly oval leaves with wavy edges and paler veins. Erect stems with dense rounded spikes of deep-pink flowers from Summer to Autumn. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Bistorta officinalis



Common Bistort. Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Prominently veined ovate leaves and spikes of small pink flowers in Summer and Autumn. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Blitum bonus-henricus



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Sagittate leaves. Tiny yellowy-green flowers in late summer. Thought to have been brought to the UK by the Romans. Edible. 1 x 0.5m in 1-2 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Brassica oleracea* var. *ramosa



Daubenton's Green. Evergreen perennial. Large, waxy, green leaves with wavy to serrated edges. Yellow flowers if allowed to, in Spring. 1.5 x 1.0m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship.

Brunnera macrophylla



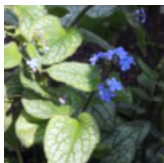
Rhizomatous, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Cordate silver leaves, edged and veined with green. Airy sprays of light blue flowers in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5 in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Brunnera macrophylla* 'Agnes Amez'**



Rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Cordate light green leaves. Sprays of pure white flowers have a sharply border of blue, from Spring to early Summer. Individual flowers may also sometimes completely blue or white. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade to Full-shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship and is threatened in cultivation.

***Brunnera macrophylla* 'Alexanders Great'^{PBR}**



Rhizomatous, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Cordate silver leaves, edged and veined with green. Airy sprays of light blue flowers in Spring. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Brunnera macrophylla* 'Gordano Gold' (v)**



Rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Cordate light green leaves splashed and streaked with yellow. Sprays of light blue flowers from Spring to early Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade to Full-shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship.

***Brunnera macrophylla* 'Marley's White'**



Rhizomatous, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Cordate, green, silver marked leaves. Airy sprays of white flowers in Spring. registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship and is threatened in cultivation. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Buddleja davidii* 'Royal Red' AGM**



Deciduous shrub. Lanceolate leaves, pale beneath. Long panicles of scented, rich purple-red flowers from Summer into Autumn. 4 x 8m in 2 - 5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Buddleja globosa* AGM**



Orange Ball Tree. Semi-evergreen, or deciduous shrub. Green oval leaves, pale undersides. Simple panicles of sweet-scented tubular almost florescent orange-yellow flowers in Summer. 5 x 3m in 10-20 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Bulbine frutescens



Burn Jelly Plant. Rhizomatous, evergreen perennial. Linear, fleshy green leaves. Erect stems with terminal racemes of yellow to orange flowers throughout the Summer. 0.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H3: -5 to 1°C. Non-ericaceous, well-drained soil.

Bunium bulbocastanum



Herbaceous, clump forming perennial. Finely divided edible leaves. Umbels of white flowers in Summer on branched stems, followed by edible seeds (said to be akin to Cumin). Edible nutty tubers. 0.6 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Calamagrostis* × *acutiflora* 'Avalanche'**



Robust, erect, clumping, perennial grass. Glossy green leaves with a central white stripe. Erect stems bearing dense, narrow purple tinged flowering panicles in Summer which fade to golden brown, persist well into winter and are superb in dew or frost. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2 - 5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Calamagrostis × *acutiflora* 'England'



Robust, erect, clumping, perennial grass. Glossy green leaves with golden yellow variegation, that turn yellow in Autumn. Erect stems bearing dense branching flowering panicles in Summer which persist well into winter and are superb in dew or frost. 1.1 x 0.3m in 2 - 5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Calamagrostis × *acutiflora* 'Karl Foerster' AGM



Coming Soon

Robust, erect, clumping, perennial grass. Flat, arching leaves. Erect bronze stems and flowering panicles in Summer which fade to brown, & persisting well into winter. 1.5 x 1.0m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Calamagrostis *brachytricha* AGM



Korean Feather Reed Grass. Robust, erect, clumping, perennial grass. Glossy green leaves that turn yellow in Autumn. Erect stems bearing dense branching purple tinged flowering panicles in Summer which persist well into winter and are superb in dew or frost. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2 - 5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Calamagrostis *effusiflora*



Coming Soon

Lushan Feather Reed Grass. Robust, erect, clumping, perennial grass. Glossy, green, wide leaves, turning yellow in Autumn. Erect stems bear dense, branching, purple tinged panicles in Summer, persisting well into winter and are superb in dew or frost. Taller and later than *C. brachytricha*. 1.7 x 0.5m in 2 - 5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Camassia *minieri* var. *giraldii* 'Profusion' AGM



Upright deciduous shrub. Lanceolate leaves, purple-ish when young, colouring pink in Autumn. Small lilac flowers in Summer. Violet-purple berries in Autumn. 3 x 2m in 10-20 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Camassia *ussockii*



Coming Soon

Cusick's Camassia. Bulbous perennial. Narrow strap-like leaves, glaucous above. Erect racemes of stary, light blue flowers in late Spring. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Camassia *leichtlinii* subsp. *leichtlinii*



Coming Soon

Bulbous perennial. Narrow strap-like leaves, glaucous above. Erect racemes of stary, creamy white flowers in late Spring. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Camassia *leichtlinii* subsp. *suksdorfii*



Coming Soon

Bulbous perennial. Clump forming. Narrow strap-like leaves. Erect racemes of stary blue flowers in late Spring. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2 - 5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Camassia quamash



Camas. Bulbous perennial. Clump forming. Narrow strap-like leaves. Erect racemes of stary blue flowers in late Spring. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Campanula



Mother's day gift, Unknown cultivar.

Campanula latifolia* var. *macrantha



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Upright stems carry lanceolate foliage and large violet-blue, bell shaped flowers in Summer. 0.75 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Campanula poscharskyana* 'Camgood'**



Spreading, semi-evergreen trailing perennial. Forms a mat of lanceolate leaves. Numerous deep violet-blue star shaped flowers in Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Cardamine glanduligera



Carpathian Toothwort. Spreading herbaceous perennial. Palmately divided, serrated edged leaves. Nodding purple-blue flowers held above the foliage in Spring. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Cardamine pentaphyllos* AGM**



Showy Toothwort. Clumping herbaceous perennial. Pinnate divided, serrated edged leaves. Erect stems with short racemes of pale purple flowers in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5 in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Carex brunnea* 'Variegata' (v)**



Clump forming, ever-green grass. Dense, tufted slender green leaves variegated with white to cream edges. Red-brown flowering spikes in Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Carex elata* 'Aurea' AGM**



Clump forming, evergreen grass. Narrow upright to arching bright yellow leaves. Small, blackish flowering spikes in early Summer. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Carex grayi



Mace Sedge. Clump forming, deciduous grass. Narrow, erect, rich green leaves. Mid green flowering spikes all Summer followed by spikey seed heads. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Carex oshimensis 'Evercream'



Clump forming, ever-green grass. Long, strappy variegated green leaves edged with cream to pale yellow. Brown flowering spikes in Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Carex testacea 'Prairie Fire'



Clump forming, ever-green grass. Dense tufted green leaves tipped with bright orange & turning darker orange in Autumn. Brown flowering spikes in Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Centaurea dealbata



Mealy Centaury.

Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Oval, lobed leaves have whitish hair beneath. Upright stems carry lilac-pink, deeply fringed flowers, with paler centres in Summer. 0.75 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Centaurea jacea



Brown Knapweed. Clump forming, upright, herbaceous perennial. Lanceolate foliage & stems with white felting. Brown buds with overlapping bracts edged with white hairs. Mauve-pink to Lilac flowers with fine outer florets in Summer. 1.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Centaurea 'John Coutts'



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Lobed basal leaves with white felt beneath. Upright stems carry purplish-pink like flowers in Summer, often into Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Centaurea 'Jordy'



Spreading herbaceous perennial. Grey-green leaves with silvery hairs. Upright stems carry deep purple-red thistle-like flowers in late Spring to Summer. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Centaurea macrocephala



Great-headed Centaury. Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Simple to pinnately lobed basal leaves. Upright stems carry large yellow, Knapweed like flowers in Summer. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2 - 5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Centaurea montana



Mountain Comflower.

Rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Simple or lobed leaves are hairy beneath. Upright stems carry blue thistle-like flowers, sometimes with reddish centres in late Spring to Summer. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Centaurea montana 'Amethyst In Snow'



Spreading herbaceous perennial. Grey-green leaves with silvery hairs. Upright stems carry white thistle-like flowers with purple centres in late Spring to Summer. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Centaurea montana 'Carnea'



Clumping, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Downy green leaves. Upright stems carry thistle-like flowers with pale pink ray florets and rich purple centers in late Spring to Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Centaurea montana 'Gold Bullion'



Spreading herbaceous perennial. Downy, bright yellow-green leaves. Upright stems carry thistle-like flowers with purpleish-blue ray florets and deep reddish-purple centers in late Spring to Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Centaurea montana lilac-flowered



Lilac-Flowered. Spreading herbaceous perennial. Grey-green leaves with silvery hairs. Upright stems carry lilac thistle-like flowers with purple centers in late Spring to Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Centaurea montana 'Nigra'



Spreading herbaceous perennial. Grey-green leaves with silvery hairs. Upright stems carry purple thistle-like flowers with purple centers in late Spring to Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Centaurea scabiosa



Greater Knapweed.

Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Pinnately lobed leaves. Reddish-purple thistle-like flowers with enlarged outer ray florets in late Spring to Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Centaurea triumfettii subsp. *stricta*



Synonym of *Centaurea stricta*. Clumping herbaceous perennial. Woolly, lanceolate, grey-green leaves. Upright stems carry blue-purple flowers with reddish-purple central florets from late Spring to early Summer. 0.3 x 0.6m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Cephalaria gigantea



Giant Scabious. Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Pinnately lobed basal leaves. Upright stems carry light yellow, scabious like flowers in Summer. 2 x 1.0m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Cercidiphyllum japonicum AGM



Katsura Tree. Deciduous tree. Heart shaped leaves, bronzed when young. Yellow, orange and pink Autumn colour with a smell of candyfloss! 12 x 8m in 20-50 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Chamaenerion angustifolium 'Album'



Spreading, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Upright stems produce dense spikes of white flowers from mid Summer. 1.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Chasmanthium latifolium



Spangle Grass. Deciduous grass, robust. Narrowly lanceolate leaves, arching stems. Pendant, flattened spikelets in late Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Chimonanthus praecox



Wintersweet. Bushy, deciduous shrub. Lanceolate green leaves. Fragrant yellow-green flowers from late Winter into Spring. 3 x 3m in 10-20 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Cirsium heterophyllum



Melancholy Thistle. Clump forming, spreading, herbaceous perennial. Lanceolate green leaves with softly spined edges and white felting beneath. Upright woolly stems carry huge, thistle-like purple-pink, flowers in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Cirsium 'Mount Etna'



Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Typical thistle type leaves. Upright, branching stems carry small clusters of creamy-white flowers with protruding magenta-pink filaments from mid Summer in flushes. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Cirsium oleraceum



Cabbage Thistle. Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Deeply lobed basal leaves with softly spined edges. Upright stems carry terminal clusters of creamy yellow, Thistle like flowers in late Summer into Autumn. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2 - 5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Cirsium rivulare



Blue Wonder (Large Flowered). Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Typical thistle type leaves. Upright, downy, purple tinged, branching stems carry small clusters of violet-purple flowers in Summer. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2 - 5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Cirsium rivulare 'Atropurpureum' AGM



Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Typical thistle type leaves. Upright, branching stems carry small clusters of deep red flowers in Summer. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2 - 5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Cirsium rivulare 'Trevor's Blue Wonder'



Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Typical thistle type leaves. Upright, downy, purple tinged, branching stems carry small clusters of violet-purple flowers in Summer. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2 - 5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Claytonia sibirica



Pink Purslane. Herbaceous perennial. Rosettes of fleshy leaves. Loose clusters of pink & white flowers in late Spring to early Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Clematis 'H.F. Young'



Deciduous climber. Palmate mid to dark green leaves. Large flowers with 6 sepals, opening mauve-blue, aging to Wedgewood blue & pale yellow stamens from Late Spring to early Summer and late Summer to early Autumn. 4 x 1.0m in 2 - 5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Clematis 'Madame Julia Correvon' AGM



Deciduous climber.(Viticella Group). Palmate mid to dark green leaves. Large flowers with 4 - 6 deeply veined claret-red sepals & creamy yellow stamens from mid to late Summer. 4 x 1.5m in 2 - 5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Clematis Nubia ('Evipo079^{FBR}) (LL) (Boulevard Series)



Deciduous climber. Palmate mid to dark green leaves. Deep-red flowers with deeper red stamens from late Spring to early Autumn. 1.5 x 1.0m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Colchicum 'Lilac Wonder'



Cormous perennial. Narrowly ovate leaves from Winter to Spring. Goblet shaped deep lilac-pink flowers with golden anthers in Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Convallaria majalis* AGM**



Lily of the Valley. Herbaceous, spreading perennial. Paired elliptical leaves. Erect racemes of fragrant, white, bell-shaped flowers in Spring followed by red berries in late Summer. 0.5 x 0.5 in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Cornus alba* 'Sibirica'**



Deciduous shrub. Ovate leaves, reddish coloured in Autumn. Small cream flowers in Spring followed by bluish-white berries in Autumn, Red stems becoming crimson in Winter. 2m x 2m in 5-10 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Cornus sanguinea* 'Winter Beauty'**



Deciduous shrub. Ovate leaves, orange-yellow colored in Autumn. Pale yellow stems becoming red in the upper part in Winter. 2.5m x 2.5m in 5-10 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Cornus sibirica* 'Baton Rouge'**



Deciduous shrub. Ovate leaves, plum coloured in Autumn. Small cream flowers in Spring followed by bluish-white berries in Autumn, Red stems becoming crimson in Winter. 2.5m x 2.5m in 5-10 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Corylopsis sinensis



Chinese Winter Hazel. Deciduous shrub. Ovate leaves, tinged purple when young. Dense drooping racemes of yellow fragrant flowers in early Spring. 3 x 5m in 10-20 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Ericaceous, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Corylus avellana* (F)**



Deciduous shrub. Rounded leaves, yellow coloured in Autumn. Yellow male catkins in Spring followed by edible nuts in Autumn. Deciduous shrub. Rounded leaves, yellow coloured in Autumn. Yellow male catkins in Spring followed by edible nuts in Autumn. 6 x 4m in 5-10 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Crassula rosularis



Evergreen perennial succulent. Spiral rosettes of gre-green pointed leaves often flushed red. Clusters of small, white to yellow flowers on red stems in late summer from mature rosettes. Produces offsets on slender stems to form mats. 0.5 x 0.5 in 2-5 years. H2: 1 to 5°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Crocosmia* × *crocosmiiflora* 'Bicolor' AGM**



Clump forming, compact, cormous, herbaceous perennial. Upright blade like leaves. Arching branched spikes of tubular reddish orange flowers with yellow throats in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Full-shade.

***Crocoshmia* × *crocoshmiflora* 'Emily McKenzie' AGM**



Cormous, herbaceous perennial. Blade like leaves. Arching stems carry large, vivid orange, slightly hanging flowers with a dark red central ring, in late Summer. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Crocoshmia* × *crocoshmiflora* 'Norwich Canary'**



Herbaceous perennial. Sword shaped leaves. Branched spikes of funnel shaped yellow flowers in Summer. 0.75 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Crocoshmia* 'Hellfire' AGM**



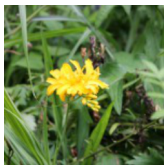
Clump forming, vigorous, cormous, herbaceous perennial. Upright blade like leaves. Arching branched spikes of tubular vermilion red flowers with darker throats in Summer. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2 - 5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Crocoshmia* 'Lucifer' AGM**



Clump forming, robust, cormous, herbaceous perennial. Upright blade like leaves. Arching branched spikes of tubular glowing orange flowers with paler throats in Summer. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2 - 5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Crocoshmia* 'Paul's Best Yellow' AGM**



Clump forming, cormous, herbaceous perennial. Upright blade like leaves. Arching branched spikes of tubular bright yellow flowers in Summer. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2 - 5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Crocoshmia* 'Ping Pong'**



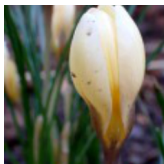
Cormous, herbaceous perennial. Blade like leaves. Arching stems carry outward facing, soft yellow flowers with a gentle orange-red blush down the centre, in late Summer. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship and is threatened in cultivation. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Crocus* 'Advance'**



Cormous perennial. Narrow leaves with central white stripe. Goblet shaped, scented flowers, golden-yellow inside, pale yellow outside with purple-bronze feathering on the outer three petals, in Spring. 0.1 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Crocus chrysanthus* 'CreamBeauty' AGM**



Cormous perennial. Narrow leaves with central white stripe. Goblet shaped, cream, yellow tinged flowers with deep yellow throats in Spring. 0.1 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Crocus chrysanthus* var. *fuscotinctus



Dark-Coloured Crocus. Cormous perennial. Narrow leaves with central white stripe. Goblet shaped, scented, yellow flowers with purple feathering on the outer petals in Spring. 0.1 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Crocus kotschyanus* AGM**



Kotschy's Crocus. Cormous perennial. Narrow leaves with central white stripe in late winter. Long tubed lilac flowers with yellow throats in Autumn. 0.1 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Crocus olivieri* subsp. *balansae* 'Orange Monarch'**



Cormous perennial. Narrow leaves with central white stripe. Goblet shaped, golden-orange flowers with dark purple-black feathering on the outer three petals, in Spring. 0.1 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Crocus sieberi* subsp. *atticus* 'Firefly'**



Cormous perennial. Narrow leaves with central white stripe. Pale violet flowers with prominent yellow throats in late winter to early Spring. 0.1 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Crocus speciosus* AGM**



Biebersteins crocus. Cormous perennial. Silvery lilac-blue flowers with darker veins & white throats in Autumn. Narrow leaves with central white stripe in late winter. 0.1 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Crocus speciosus* 'Conqueror'**



Cormous perennial. Goblet shaped, lightly veined, violet flowers in Autumn. Narrow leaves with central white stripe in Winter. 0.1 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Crocus tommasinianus* 'Roseus'**



Cormous perennial. Narrow leaves with central white stripe. Cyclamen-pink flowers, silvery outside, orange stigma & stamens late Winter to early Spring. 0.1 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Crocus* 'Zenith'**



Cormous perennial. Narrow leaves with central white stripe. Violet-blue flowers, pale blue on the inside, with prominent yellow throats in early Spring. 0.1 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Cyclamen coum* AGM**



Eastern Cyclamen. Cormous perennial. Oval, dark green leaves, sometimes with silver marbling. Flowers range from white to pink, to deep red, usually with a darker blotch at the base, from late Winter. 0.1 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Cyclamen hederifolium* AGM**



Ivy-leaved Cyclamen. Cormous perennial. Slightly Ivy shaped leaves made to look more so by variable silver-grey patterning. Sometimes fragrant, pink flowers come before or with the leaves in Autumn. 0.1 x 0.5m in 5-10 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Dahlia* 'After Dusk' (D)**



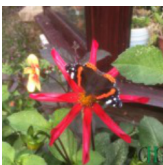
Tender perennial. Dark green leaved cultivar. Dark ruby-red, fully double, waterlily type blooms. Late Summer into Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H3: -5 to 1°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Dahlia* 'Birkenshaw Garden Friends' (Col)**



Tender perennial. Green leaved cultivar. Outer ray florets deep, velvety red; inner collarette deep pink with pale yellow bases; Center yellow brushed with red. Late Summer into Autumn. Bred by T Haigh, Milnethorpe, named for an internet gardening forum he is a member of! This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship. 0.5 x 0.5 in 2-5 years. H3: -5 to 1°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full sun.

***Dahlia* 'Honka Red'**



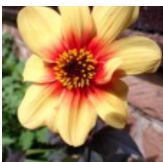
Tender perennial. Green leaved cultivar. Scarlet-red incurved florets with a contrasting yellow eye. Late Summer into Autumn. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H3: -5 to 1°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil.

***Dahlia* 'Kama Choc'^{PBR} AGM**



Tender perennial. Dark leaved cultivar. Fully double, velvety, dark-red flowers. Late Summer into Autumn. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H3: -5 to 1°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Dahlia* 'Moonfire' AGM**



Tender perennial. Bronze leaved bedding cultivar. Yellow petals with red rays at the base, with a purple eye. Late Summer into Autumn. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H3: -5 to 1°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Daphne mezereum



Mezereon. Deciduous shrub. Oblanceolate leaves, dull grey-green. Small purpleish-pink, very fragrant flowers in Spring followed by red berries in Autumn. 1.5 x 1.0m in 5-10 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Darmera peltata* AGM**



Umbrella Plant. Rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Rounded, glossy leaves with red Autumn colour. Tall upright stems carry clusters of pale pink flowers in Spring, before the leaves emerge. 1 x 1m in 2- 5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Delphinium Black Knight* Group**



Black Knight Group. Upright, clumping , herbaceous perennial. Lobed, green foliage. Terminal spikes of semi-double, deep purple flowers with black eyes, in Summer. 2 x 1m 2-5 years. H5: - 15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Deschampsia cespitosa* 'Bronzeschleier'**



Clumping, compact, evergreen perennial grass. Stiff dark green leaves. Lax, arching panicles of light-bronze spikelets in Summer fade to light golden in Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Deschampsia cespitosa* 'Golden Dew' AGM**



Clumping, compact, evergreen perennial grass. Stiff dark green leaves. Arching panicles of green & silvery-light bronze spikelets in Summer mature to golden. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: - 15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Deschampsia cespitosa* 'Pixie Fountain'**



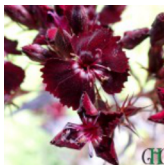
Clumping, compact, semi-evergreen perennial grass. Stiff dark green leaves. Arching panicles of purple spikelets in Summer maturing to brown. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Deutzia × hybrida* 'Strawberry Fields' AGM**



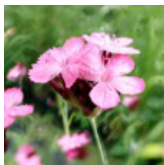
Deciduous shrub. Suckering. Ovate leaves. Conical panicles crimson edged, pink flowers, in early Summer. 2.5 x 2.5m in 5-10 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Dianthus barbatus* 'Monksilver Black'**



Semi-evergreen, mat forming short lived (3-5 years) perennial. Purple-black leaves. Dark red , scented flowers from late Spring into Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Dianthus carthusianorum



German Pink.
Variable, bushy, evergreen perennial. Linear basal leaves. Erect to lax stems bear dense clusters of reddish-magenta flowers through Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-ericaceous, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Dicentra formosa



Western Bleeding Heart. Rhizomatous perennial. Lobed leaves, mid green above and glaucous below. Dusky pink, pendulous, heart shaped flowers in late Spring into Summer. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

Dierama igneum



Fiery Wandflower. Evergreen perennial. Strappy foliage. Pale pink to lilac pendant bell-shaped flowers on stems above the foliage in Summer. 0.75 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Dierama pulcherrimum* dark cerise-flowered**



Evergreen perennial. Strappy foliage. Large deep purple pendant bell-shaped flowers on stems above the foliage in Summer. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2 - 5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Diervilla lonicera



Bush Honeysuckle. Deciduous shrub. Suckering. Glossy, green, lanceolate leaves that emerge bronzed & may turn yellow or red in autumn. Small, tubular, yellow flowers that age to orange in Summer. 1.5 x 1.5m in 5-10 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

***Digitalis ferruginea* 'Gigantea' AGM**



Herbaceous perennial. Basal rosette of glossy green leaves. Erect leafy flowering stems with tubular rust coloured flowers and red-brown internal veining, in Summer. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2 - 5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Digitalis fontanesii



Straw Foxglove. Clumping, upright, herbaceous perennial. Narrow, glossy, ovate basal leaves. Spires of soft -yellow flowers in early to mid Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Full-shade.

***Digitalis grandiflora* AGM**



Large Yellow Foxglove. Clumping, upright, evergreen perennial. Dark, glossy, ovate basal leaves. Single sided racemes of creamy -yellow flowers in early to mid Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Full-shade.

Digitalis laevigata



Smooth Foxglove. Rosette forming, upright perennial. Oval leaves, leafy stem. Loose racemes of light yellow, brown veined flowers in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Digitalis parviflora* 'Milk Chocolate' AGM**



Clumping, upright, perennial. Downy lanceolate basal leaves. Spikes of densely packed light bronze flowers in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Full-shade.

Digitalis viridiflora



Green Foxglove. Clumping, herbaceous perennial. Lanceolate, green basal leaves. Downy stems bear greenish-yellow flowers with dark veins in early to mid Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

***Dodecatheon meadia* AGM**



Shooting Star. Herbaceous perennial. Rosette of lanceolate leaves. Erect stems bear umbels of rosy-lilac flowers in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Dryopteris affinis* 'Cristata' AGM**



Semi-evergreen, perennial fern. Rosette of erect to arching bipinnate fronds. Fronds and pinnae crested at the tips. 1 x 1m in 5-10 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil.

***Dryopteris cycadina* AGM**



Shaggy Shield Fern. Semi-evergreen Fern. Rosette forming. Neat spreading fronds with scaly stems. Simply pinnate with evenly toothed pinnae. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Dryopteris erythrosora* var. *prolifera



Prolific Copper Shield Fern. Clump forming, evergreen fern. Light green, leathery, bipinnate fronds, tinged pink when young. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Dryopteris wallichiana* AGM**



Alpine Wood Fern. Deciduous to semi-evergreen fern. Lanceolate, bipinnate fronds; clothed with black-brown scales, yellow green when young. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Dryopteris wallichiana* 'Hollasic'**



Deciduous to semi-evergreen fern. Lanceolate, bipinnate fronds; rose tinted when young, golden when mature. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade.

Duchesnea indica



Mock Strawberry. Mat forming, semi- evergreen, perennial, spreading by short runners Lobed leaves with three leaflets. Yellow flowers in Summer followed by bright red fruit. 0.1 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Full-shade.

Dystaenia takeshimana



Perennial Korean Celery. Clump forming evergreen perennial. Glossy divided leaves. Umbels of white flowers from Late Summer to Autumn. 1.5 x 1.0m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Echinops bannaticus* 'Blue Glow'**



Clumping, upright, herbaceous perennial. Spiny, hairy, grey-green leaves. Upright grey woolly stems bearing spherical blue flowers in late Summer. 1.5 x 1.0m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Echinops ritro* 'Veitch's Blue'**



Clumping, upright, herbaceous perennial. Spiny, hairy, grey-green leaves. Upright grey woolly stems bearing spherical blue flowers, slightly darker than the species, in late Summer. 1.5 x 1.0m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Echinops tjanschanicus



Tjanschan Globe Thistle. Clumping, upright, herbaceous perennial. Spiny, hairy, grey-green leaves. Upright grey woolly stems bearing spherical pale blue flowers, in late Summer. 1.5 x 1.0m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Elaeagnus x submacrophylla* AGM**



Ebbinge's Silverberry. Evergreen shrub. Bushy habit. Ovate leaves, silver when young, maturing to green with silver undersides. Sweetly scented creamy flowers in Autumn. Silver-marbled Orange-red fruit ripening in Spring. 3 x 4m in 5-10 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.



bellata

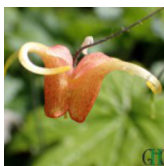
Orange Autumn Olive. Deciduous shrub. Bushy habit. Ovate leaves, silver when young, maturing to green with silver undersides. Sweetly scented creamy flowers in late Spring to early Summer. Silvery fruit ripening to Orange in Autumn. 5 x 4m in 10-20 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.



***bellatum* 'Dents de Kyoto'**

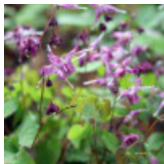
Herbaceous mounding perennial. Semi trailing stems with toothed leaves. Greenish- white flowers in Spring, purple bulbils in leaf axils in autumn. 0.3 x 0.6m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade to Full-shade.

***Epimedium* 'Amber Queen'^{PBR} AGM**



Clump-forming, rhizomatous, perennial. Cordate leaves with a red flush when young. Upright, wiry stems bear open sprays of bronze-yellow flowers tipped with orange in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5 in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-calcerous, well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Epimedium grandiflorum* 'Lilac Fairy'**



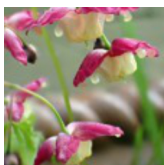
Compact, clump-forming, rhizomatous, perennial. Cordate leaves with a purple tint when young. Upright, wiry stems bear open sprays of purple flowers with pale spurs in Spring. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-calcerous, well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Epimedium grandiflorum* 'Queen Esta'**



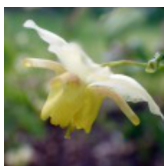
Clump-forming, rhizomatous, perennial. Cordate to ovate leaves with a purple tint when young. Upright, wiry stems bear open sprays of flowers with deep pink Sepals and pale pink petals with long white spurs, in Spring. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Epimedium* × *rubrum* AGM**



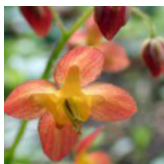
Red Barrenwort. Compact, clump-forming, rhizomatous, perennial. Cordate leaves with a red tint when young and in Autumn. Upright, wiry stems bear open sprays of crimson flowers with creamy-yellow spurs in Spring. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-calcerous, well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Epimedium* × *versicolor* 'Sulphureum' AGM**



Clump-forming, rhizomatous, evergreen perennial. Cordate leaves with a red tint when young and in Autumn. Upright, wiry stems bear open sprays of Primrose yellow flowers in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full- sun to Full-shade.

***Epimedium* × *warleyense* 'Ellen Wilmott'**



Compact, clump-forming, rhizomatous, ever green perennial. Cordate leaves with a red tint when young and in Autumn. Upright, wiry stems bear open sprays of flowers with pale yellow petals and larger coppery orange sepals in Spring. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Erica* × *darleyensis* f. *albiflora* 'Silberschmelze'**



Dwarf, evergreen, spreading shrub. Green needle-like leaves tipped with cream in Spring. Scented white flowers from late winter to early Spring. 0.5 x 0.5 in 5-10 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Erica* × *darleyensis* f. *albiflora* 'White Glow'**



Dwarf, evergreen, bushy shrub. Mid green needle-like leaves turning sulphur yellow in Summer. White flowers with brown anthers from late winter to early Spring. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil.

***Erica* × *darleyensis* f. *albiflora* 'White Perfection' AGM**



Dwarf, evergreen, spreading shrub. Bright green needle-like leaves, pure white flowers from late winter to early Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Eryngium bourgatii* 'Mackpam'^{PBR}**



Herbaceous perennial. Marbled, spiky, green & white leaves. Stiff branching stems flushed with blue & red bears tight clusters of small blue blowers surrounded by blue spikey bracts, in Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Eryngium bourgatii* 'Picos Blue'^{PBR} AGM**



Herbaceous perennial. Marbled, spiky grey-green & white leaves. Stiff branching stems bear tight clusters of small intense blue blowers surrounded by blue spikey bracts, in Summer. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Eryngium varifolium



Variable-leaved Sea Holly.

Clumping, evergreen perennial. Rounded basal leaves with white veins. Branched, leafy stems bearing silvery-blue flower-heads with narrow, spiny silver bracts in Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Erythronium dens-canis



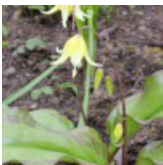
Herbaceous perennial. Paired ovate leaves attractively mottled with brown. Nodding mauve-pink flowers with reflexed sepals that have yellow & red-brown areas at the base, in Spring. 0.3 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Erythronium dens-canis* 'Purple King'**



Herbaceous perennial. Paired ovate leaves heavily mottled with brown. Nodding mauve-pink flowers with reflexed sepals that have yellow areas at the base and purple tipped white anthers, in Spring. 0.3 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Erythronium* 'Pagoda' AGM**



Herbaceous perennial. Rich green, sometimes mottled leaves. Bears stems of up to 10 creamy-yellow flowers with recurved petals, in Spring. 0.5 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Part-shade.

Euonymus alatus



Spreading deciduous shrub with corky wings on its branchlets. Oval leaves turn rosy-crimson in Autumn. Small, greenish flowers in Spring. Purplish-red fruit in Autumn that split to expose orange seeds. 2.5 x 2.5m in 10-20 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Eupatorium cannabinum



Hemp Agrimony. Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Reddish stems. Palmate leaves with narrow leaflets. Dense, domed, terminal clusters of light pink flowers appear in late Summer in to Autumn. 1.5 x 1.0m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Euphorbia cyparissias



Cypress Spurge. Rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Vigorous. Narrow blue-green leaves. Bears greenish-yellow flowers in late Spring to early Summer, often becoming orange with age. 0.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Eurybia divaricata



White Wood Aster. Upright, bushy, herbaceous perennial. Cordate basal leaves. Erect black stems carry flat topped clusters of small white flowers with yellow to pink centres in late Summer in to Autumn. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Eutrochium fistulosum 'Ivory Towers'



Clump forming, upright, herbaceous perennial. Lanceolate, toothed leaves in whorls. Domed heads of white, tiny, fragrant flowers from Summer into Autumn. 2 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Eutrochium maculatum (AtropurpureumGroup) 'Riesenschim' AGM



Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Tall cultivar. Whorled, lanceolate, toothed leaves. Dense, domed, terminal clusters of Wine-red flowers appear in late Summer into Autumn. 2.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Eutrochium maculatum 'Glutball'



Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Dark purple stems. Neat whorls of lanceolate leaves with dark purple mid-ribs. Large terminal clusters of deep pink flowers appear in mid Summer in to Autumn. 2 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Fern



Unknown c'var or species. Received from a friends garden. Possibly just common Male Fern.

Ficaria verna 'Brazen Hussy'



Tuberous perennial. Cordate, glossy, deep black-bronze leaves. Bright yellow flowers in Spring. Dies back in Summer. 0.1 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Ficaria verna 'Coppemob'



Tuberous perennial. Cordate, glossy, deep black-bronze leaves. Bright orange flowers in Spring. Dies back in Summer. 0.1 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Ficaria verna 'Crosby Sport'



Tuberous perennial. Cordate, Green, glossy leaves, marbled with pale white and a dark central stripe. Bright yellow flowers in Spring. Dies back in Summer. Found in our hedgebank on the nursery. 0.1 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Ficaria verna 'Orange Sorbet' (d)



Tuberous perennial. Cordate, Green, glossy leaves, marbled with pale green and a dark central stripe. Light orange yellow flowers in Spring. Dies back in Summer. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship. 0.1 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Filipendula multijuga 'Hjördis'



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Palmate, toothed leaves with striking maroon veins. Erect wiry stems carry fluffy pale pink flowers from mid to late Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

Filipendula rubra 'Venusta' AGM



Clump forming, upright, herbaceous perennial. Pinnate leaves with lobed leaflets & palmately lobed terminal leaflet. Terminal sprays of deep-pink flowers ageing to pale pink from late Summer into Autumn. 2 x 1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Filipendula vulgaris 'Multiplex' (d)



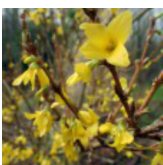
Clump forming, upright, herbaceous perennial. Pinnate, toothed, fern-like basal rosette. Terminal sprays of creamy-white, double flowers, flushed pink in bud, from late Summer into Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Foeniculum vulgare



Common Fennel. Upright, herbaceous perennial. Deeply divided, 3 to 4 pinnate, aromatic leaves. Erect branching stems bear terminal umbels of small yellow flowers in Summer. 2 x 1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Forsythia 'Harlequin'



Deciduous shrub. Variegated foliage, yellow and green. Single yellow flowers, in small groups, before leaves emerge from mid Spring. 1.5 x 1.5m in 5-10 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade to Full-Sun. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship

***Fragaria × ananassa* Pink Panda ('Frel') (F)**



Spreading, stoloniferous, herbaceous perennial. Rosettes of 3-palmate leaves with oval leaflets. Cymes of pink flowers in Spring. Occasional red fruit in Summer. 0.3 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Fragaria vesca



Wild Strawberry. Spreading, stoloniferous, herbaceous perennial. Rosettes of 3-palmate leaves with toothed leaflets. Cymes of white flowers in Spring. Red fruit in Summer. 0.3 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Francoa sonchifolia



Wedding Flower.
Clumping, semi-evergreen perennial. Sinuately lobed basal leaves. Unbranched racemes of 4-petalled, dark veined, pink flowers on erect stems in Summer. 0.6 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, humus rich, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Francoa sonchifolia* 'Molly Anderson'**



Clumping, semi-evergreen perennial. Sinuately lobed basal leaves. Unbranched racemes of 4-petalled, pink flowers with vivid red blotches on erect stems in Summer. Originally named by Avondale Nursery. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

***Francoa sonchifolia* 'Pink Giant'**



Clumping, evergreen perennial. Softly hairy, lobed lanceolate basal leaves. Long stalked spikes of 4-petalled, bold pink flowers with darker blotches on erect stems in Summer. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Fritillaria camschatcensis* AGM**



Kamchatka Fritillary. Bulbous perennial. Lance shaped shiny green leaves. Nodding dark purple-black bell shaped flowers with yellow anthers in late Spring to early Summer. 0.5 x 0.5 in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Fritillaria meleagris* AGM**



Snake's Head Fritillary. Bulbous perennial. Lance shaped, greyish-green leaves. Nodding bell shaped flowers chequered with pink in Spring. Bulbous perennial. Lance shaped, greyish-green leaves. Nodding bell shaped flowers chequered with pink in Spring. 0.3 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Fuchsia



No idea what this one is. Shubby but small.

***Fuchsia* 'Alice Hoffman' AGM**



Upright deciduous shrub. Oval leaves, bronze-green when young. Semi-double flowers, pink sepals and tube, white petals with pink veining from Summer into Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Fuchsia* 'Hawkshead' AGM**



Upright deciduous shrub. Small dark green leaves. Single white flowers, sepals tinged with green, sometimes light pink, in Summer into Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Fuchsia* 'Sunray'**



Deciduous shrub. Variegated foliage, cream, pink, & red edged with green. Single red flowers from Summer into Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H2: 1 to 5°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Fuchsia* 'Tom Thumb' AGM**



Dwarf deciduous shrub. Flowers with short, red sepals and a mauve-purple corolla from Summer into Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Galanthus* 'S. Amott' AGM**



Bulbous, deciduous perennial. Narrow grey-green leaves. Noted for its single, scented flowers in early Spring. 0.3 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Galanthus woronowii* AGM**



Giant Snowdrop. Bulbous perennial. Strap shaped leaves. Nodding white flowers with green markings in Spring. 0.5 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Galega* × *hartlandii* 'Alba' AGM**



Robust, herbaceous perennial. Bushy clumps of stems with pinnate leaves. Erect racemes of white flowers from mid-Summer. 1.5 x 1.0m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Galega officinalis



Goats Rue. Robust, herbaceous perennial. Bushy clumps of stems with pinnate leaves. Erect racemes of white to Lilac flowers from mid-Summer. 1.2 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Galium mollugo



Hedge Bedstraw. Scrambling, grassland perennial. Whorls of six to eight green leaves on smooth hairless stems. Clusters of sweetly scented, small star-shaped white flowers produced from the leaf axils, from late Spring to Summer. 0.7 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Galium odoratum



Sweet Woodruff. Rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Vigorous. Erect stems with whorls of lanceolate, bright green leaves. Terminal clusters of starry, white flowers from late Spring. 0.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Galtonia candicans* AGM**



Spire Lily. Herbaceous, bulbous perennial. Erect narrowly lanceolate grey-green leaves. Upright flowering stems bear conical racemes of nodding, bell shaped, white flowers in late Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Galtonia viridiflora



Green-flowered Galtonia. Herbaceous, bulbous perennial. Erect narrowly lanceolate grey-green leaves. Upright flowering stems bear conical racemes of nodding, bell shaped, pale green flowers in late Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H3: -5 to 1°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Geranium* blue-mauve seedling**



Blue-mauve seedling (Robin Moss). Clumping herbaceous perennial. Lobed basal leaves. Erect stems with blue-mauve, from late Spring in to Summer. Raised by Robin Moss. 0.7 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Full-sun.

Geranium himalayense



Himalayan Geranium. Rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Form a mat of palmate & toothed foliage, can display good colour in Autumn. Lax inflorescences of light blue flowers with white eyes in Summer, sometimes again in Autumn. 0.5 x 1 in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Geranium himalayense* 'Devil's Blue'**



Rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Forms a mat of palmate & toothed foliage, can display good colour in Autumn. Lax inflorescences of very large pale violet-blue flowers with purple veins & white eyes faintly ringed with red in Summer. Introduced by Croftway Nursery in 1999, a seedling of *G.himalayense* 'Baby Blue'. 0.5 x 1 in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Geranium macrorrhizum



Big-root Cranesbill. Mat forming, semi-evergreen, perennial. Divided, lobed and toothed leaves with good Autumn colour. Flowers are carried on upright stems from late Spring into Summer. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Full-shade.

***Geranium maculatum* 'Espresso'**



Mounding, herbaceous perennial. Deeply cut chocolate-bronze leaves. Contrasting purplish-pink flowers are carried on upright stems from late Spring into Summer. 0.75 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Geranium maculatum* Starry Night**



Mounding, herbaceous perennial. Deeply cut chocolate-bronze leaves. Pure white flowers are carried on upright stems from late Spring into Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 1-2 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Geranium maculatum* Stormy Night ('Macger002')**



Mounding, herbaceous perennial. Deeply cut dark-green leaves flushed with dark-bronze. Contrasting bright purple flowers with white centers are carried on upright stems from late Spring into Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 1-2 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Geranium* × *monacense



Munich Cranesbill. Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Green lobed leaves, marked brown at the lobe bases when mature. Loose clusters of reddish-purple flowers with white & violet areas at the petal bases from late Spring into Summer. 0.5 x 1 in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-shade to Full-sun.

***Geranium* 'Mrs Judith Bradshaw'**



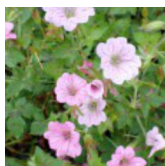
Pleated leaves have yellow new growth, later becoming green. The flowers veined are bluish pink in Summer. Hybridized by Alan Bremner, UK, (*G. gracile* x *G. renardii* 'Whiteknights') introduced by Robin Moss, 2009. Named after the former National collection holder Judith Bradshaw from Catforth Gardens, Preston. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Geranium* Orkney Cherry ('Bremery'^{FBR})**



[Orkney Cherry] Spreading, semi-evergreen, clumping perennial. Lobed, dark green, bronze flushed leaves. Vivid pink flowers from late Spring to early Autumn. 0.3 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Geranium × *oxonianum* 'Walter's Gift'



Mounding herbaceous perennial. Lobed leaves marked with deep red. Pale pearly-pink flowers have darker veins from late Spring into Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Geranium palustre



Marsh Cranesbill. Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Green deeply palmately divided leaves. Bright pink flowers on thin stems for a long season in Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Geranium phaeum 'Album'



Clumping herbaceous perennial. All green lobed basal leaves. Erect stems with large pure white flowers with golden anthers, from late Spring in to Summer. Wild origin, collected by Dr Roger-Smith and Miss Savory in Switzerland, in 1940. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Full-sun.

Geranium phaeum 'Calligrapher'



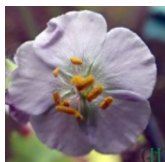
Clumping herbaceous perennial. Lobed basal leaves with brown markings. Erect stems with bluish-purple flowers with a paler center, deep violet veins around the center, pointed petals, from late Spring in to Summer. Raised by John Sirkett, Mallom Gardens, Cornwall. 0.7 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Full-sun.

Geranium phaeum 'Dark Dream'



Upright, herbaceous perennial. A plant found by Marie Addyman. Described as being "Of the standard form, but with very black flowers, green stems and with unblotched leaves. Flowers Spring in to Summer. 1 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-shade to Full-sun. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Geranium phaeum 'DurhamMist'



Upright herbaceous perennial. Divided leaves and misty pale pink flowers Spring into Summer. Named by Christine Boulby and its originator Judith Bennett, derived from a plant gifted to Judith by a previous *Geranium* National Collection holder. 0 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-shade to Full-sun.

Geranium phaeum 'George Stone'



Upright, herbaceous perennial. Deeply divided basal leaves, suffused with a deep wine-red colouring towards the centre, occasionally with maroon at the nodes. Erect stems with mottled reddish orange-brown markings bear wine-red flowers late Spring into Summer. Introduced by Plantsman's Preference Nursery, UK, 2003/4. 1 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-shade to Full-sun. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

***Geranium phaeum* 'Joseph Green' (d)**



Upright & free-standing, herbaceous perennial. Deeply divided yellow-green basal leaves. Double, smoky-purple flowers with many green stigmas. Sterile, so long flowering and non seed setting. Spring into Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-shade to Full-sun.

***Geranium phaeum* 'Lily Lovell'**



Upright, herbaceous perennial. Deeply divided basal leaves. Erect stems bear dusky purple flowers with white eyes from late Spring into Summer. Raised by Mr Trevor Bath, Woking, Surrey, named after his mother. 1 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-shade to Full-sun.

***Geranium phaeum* mauve-grey seedling**



Clumping herbaceous perennial. Lobed basal leaves. Erect stems with Mauve-grey flowers, from late Spring in to Summer. 0.7 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Full-sun.

***Geranium phaeum* 'Our Pat' AGM**



Upright & free-standing, herbaceous perennial. Deeply divided yellow-green basal leaves. Erect stems, with brown spots, bear very dark purple flowers with a silvery white eye from late Spring in to Summer. Named by Dr Marie Addyman for her sister in who's garden it was found, introduced by Susie White. 1 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-shade to Full-sun.

***Geranium phaeum* 'Raven'**



Clumping, herbaceous perennial. Lobed basal leaves. Erect stems bear reflexed dark purple flowers from late Spring in to Summer. A seedling of G. 'Lily Lovell'. Introduced by Rainforest Gardens, BC, Canada. 1998. 0.7 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Full-sun.

***Geranium phaeum* 'Rose Madder'**



Clumping, herbaceous perennial. Lobed basal leaves blotched with purple-brown. Erect stems bear reflexed brownish-pink shading to dark reddish-pink then lavender-grey at the centre from late Spring into Summer. Introduced by the late Trevor Bath, 1986/7. 0.7 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Full-sun.

***Geranium phaeum* 'Springtime'^{PBR}**



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Green palmately divided leaves, marbled cream & white when young, marked red at the lobe bases when mature. Reflexed deep maroon flowers from late Spring into Summer. A chance seedling found by nurseryman Piet Oudolf in Holland 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Full-sun.

***Geranium phaeum* 'Walküre'**



Clumping, herbaceous perennial. Dissected, light green basal leaves. Erect stems bear flat lavender-blue from late Spring in to Summer. Raised by nurseryman Christian Kress in Sarastro Nursery, Austria, 1999, and named after the Wagner opera. 0.7 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Full-sun.

Geranium platyanthum



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Downy, green palmately lobed & toothed leaves with good red colouration in autumn. Bright violet-blue flowers from mid Spring. 0.6 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Geranium pratense



Meadow Cranesbill. Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Hairy stems. Green palmately divided leaves. Lax inflorescences of violet-blue, five petaled flowers in Summer. 0.7 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Geranium pratense



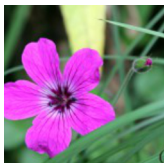
Double White. Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Hairy stems. Green palmately divided leaves. Lax inflorescences of double white flowers in Summer. 0.7 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Geranium pratense (Victor Reiter Group) 'Midnight Reiter'



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Deeply divided deep-purple leaves. Single purple-blue flowers in Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 1-2 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil.

Geranium 'Red Admiral'



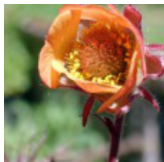
Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Green deeply palmately divided leaves with red colouration in autumn. Bright red-purple flowers with black centres & veins all Summer. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Geum 'Borisii'



Clump forming, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Mid green, scalloped, basal leaves. Upright stems bear orange flowers with yellow stamens from late Spring into Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Geum 'Mr Mojo'



Clump forming, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Mid green-greyish, scalloped, basal leaves. Upright dark stems bear orange flowers with deep red streaks and yellow stamens from late Spring into Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Geum 'Mrs J. Bradshaw' (d) AGM



Clump forming, herbaceous perennial. Pinnate basal leaves, purple stems. Upright stems bear clusters of semi scarlet flowers from late Spring into Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Geum* 'Red Sky Riders' (Valley Hi Series)**



Clump forming, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Mid green, palmate, basal leaves. Upright red stems bear orange flowers with red flushes and hints of yellow from late Spring into Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Geum rivale



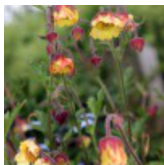
Water Avens. Clump forming, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Lobed basal leaves. Stems & sepals flushed red. Upright stems bear loose clusters of dusky pink to pale orange flowers from late Spring into Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Geum rivale* 'Leonard's Variety'**



Clump forming, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Lobed basal leaves, reddish brown stems. Upright stems bear loose clusters of semi double coppery pink from late Spring into Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Geum* 'Rusty Young'**



Clump forming, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Mid green, scalloped, basal leaves. Upright stems bear yellow flowers splashed with red from late Spring into Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Gillenia trifoliata* AGM**



Bowman's Root. Upright, bushy, herbaceous perennial. Reddish stems, Tri-lobed, bronze-green leaves. Open sprays of stary white flowers from late Spring into Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Gillenia trifoliata* 'Pink Profusion'**



Upright, bushy, herbaceous perennial. Reddish stems, Tri-lobed, bronze-green leaves, orange / red in Autumn. Open sprays of stary pink flowers from late Spring into Summer. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Glycyrrhiza glabra



Liquorice. Woody perennial. Upright stems with slightly sticky pinnate leaves. Loose upright spikes of pale-blue flowers in Summer. 1.5 x 1.0m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moderately fertile, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Habitzia tamnoides



Caucasian Spinach. Herbaceous climbing perennial. Cordate leaves. Greenish-yellow, small star-shaped flowers in late Spring to early Summer. 3.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Hamamelis* × *intermedia* 'Arnold Promise' AGM**



Deciduous shrub. Open habit. Ovate leaves, turning red then yellow in Autumn. Fragrant, bright yellow, spidery flowers in early Spring. 3 x 5m in 10-20 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Hamamelis* × *intermedia* 'Jelena' AGM**



Deciduous shrub. Oval wrinkled leaves, turning red & yellow in Autumn. Coppery orange flowers with narrow crimped petals in late Winter to early Spring. 4 x 5m in 10-20 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Hamamelis* × *intermedia* 'Rubin' AGM**



Deciduous shrub. Oval wrinkled leaves, turning yellow & orange in Autumn. Ruby red flowers with narrow crimped petals and a light scent in late Winter to early Spring. 3 x 5m in 10-20 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Hedera helix* 'Moniq Artus'**



Evergreen climber. Three to five narrowly lobed, slightly wavy edged, rich green leaves. 8 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Hedera helix* 'Oro di Bogliasco'**



Evergreen climber. Tri-lobed, rich green leaves, with a central splash of golden-yellow. 8 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Helenium* 'Kanaria'**



Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Mid green lanceolate leaves. Bright yellow flowers with deep yellow centres appear in Summer. 1 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Helenium* 'Loysder Wieck'**



Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Mid green lanceolate leaves. Red-orange flowers with rolled petals that unfurl as they mature and dark red centres appear from Summer into Autumn. 0.75 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Helenium* 'MoerheimBeauty' AGM**



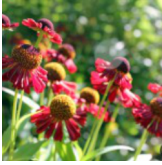
Erect, clumping herbaceous perennial. Basal rosettes of oblong green leaves. The coppery-red flower heads in mid to late Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Helienium puberulum* 'Autumn Lollipop'**



Erect, clumping herbaceous perennial. Basal rosettes of oblong green leaves. The curious bronze-orange 'lollipop' flowers appear in mid to late Summer & have a small basal frill of petals. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Helienium* 'Ruby Tuesday'**



Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Mid green lanceolate leaves. Mid red flowers with bronze and yellow centers appear from Summer into Autumn. 0.75 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Helianthus* 'Gullick's Variety' AGM**



Upright, robust, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Has tall strong stems with dark green veined leaves. Branching flower stems carry many blooms with bright yellow petals and dark red centres from late Summer into Autumn. 3 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Helianthus* 'Lemon Queen' AGM**



Clumping, erect, herbaceous perennial. Has tall strong stems with dark green veined leaves. Branching flower stems carry many blooms with lemon yellow petals and dark centres in September and October. 2 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-ericaceous, humus rich, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Helianthus maximiliani



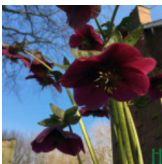
Maximilian Sunflower. Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Alternate lance shaped leaves curve down and are folded along the mid-vein. Yellow flowers all up the stem from late Summer in to Autumn. 2 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-ericaceous, Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Heliopsis helianthoides



Smooth Ox-eye. Robust, upright herbaceous perennial. Lance shaped leaves and rich yellow flowers up to 5cm across from July to September. 1.2 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Helleborus* × *hybridus



Clumping, semi-evergreen perennial. Divided dark green leaves. Branched stems carrying bowl shaped flowers in the range green, yellow, white, pink, purple, sometimes with spots, in late winter into Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained soil. Full Sun to Part Shade.

***Helleborus × hybridus* 'Mrs Betty Ranicar' (d)**



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Semi evergreen to evergreen glossy, palmate leaves. Upright stems carry clear white, double flowers in late Winter to early Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Hemerocallis



Unknown cultivar from a village hall jumble sale at Kirkhaugh! Sometime it needs splitting and we have some spare. Shades of peachy-orange over Summer

***Hepatica acutiloba* blue-flowered**



Blue flowered. Clumping, semi-evergreen perennial. Rounded leaves with deep divisions and pointed tips. Bowl shaped blue flowers before or during the emergence of new foliage in Spring. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Hepatica nobilis* 'Trollhättan Blau'**



Clumping, semi-evergreen perennial. Broad long-stalked leaves divided into three crenate lobes. Bowl shaped blue flowers before or during the emergence of new foliage in Spring. 0.15 x 0.5m in 5-10 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Hepatica transsilvanica* 'Hohenstein'**



Clumping, semi-evergreen perennial. Broad long-stalked leaves divided into three crenate lobes. Bowl shaped blue flowers before or during the emergence of new foliage in Spring. 0.15 x 0.5m in 5-10 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Hepatica transsilvanica* 'Stemi'**



Clumping, semi-evergreen perennial. Broad long-stalked leaves divided into three crenate lobes. Bowl shaped blue flowers before or during the emergence of new foliage in Spring. 0.15 x 0.5m in 5-10 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Hepatica transsilvanica* 'Winterfreude'**



Clumping, semi-evergreen perennial. Broad long-stalked leaves divided into three crenate lobes. Bowl shaped blue flowers before or during the emergence of new foliage in Spring. 0.15 x 0.5m in 5-10 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship and is threatened in cultivation.

Hesperantha coccinea



Crimson Flag. Semi-evergreen, rhizomatous, clumping perennial. Erect, sword shaped, green foliage. Bowl to starry shaped scarlet flowers form Late Summer into Autumn. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Hierochloa odorata



Sweet Grass. Lax, spreading, perennial grass. Shiny horizontal leaves. Amazing fragrance. This is the Sweet Grass of the R. W. Kimmerer book. Known as Holy Grass in Europe & Bison Grass in Poland. 0.6 x ??? in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Hoya fusca* 'Silver Knight'**



Evergreen, perennial, twining climber. Leathery ovate leaves. Umbels of very fragrant waxy flowers. 3 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H2: 1 to 5°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Humulus lupulus* 'Aureus' AGM**



Robust, herbaceous climber. Deeply lobed yellow leaves. Clusters of drooping, cone like, greenish yellow, aromatic flowers in Summer followed by hops in Autumn. 6 x 2m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Hydrangea petiolaris* AGM**



Climbing Hydrangea. Deciduous climber. Simple ovate leaves, yellow in Autumn. Fragrant lacy flowerheads with showy, white, sterile flowers surrounding small fertile ones in Summer. 4 x 12+m in 10-20 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Full-sun.

Hylotelephium telephium



Orpine. Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Fleshy grey-green leaves. Erect stems with dense clusters of starry dark pink flowers from late Summer into Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-ericaceous, well-drained soil.

Hypericum perforatum



St John's Wort. Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Mid green ovate leaves. Terminal clusters of star-shaped bright yellow flowers appear around St John's day in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Indigofera heterantha AGM



Himalayan Indigo. Deciduous, medium sized, shrub, herbaceous in colder areas Pinnate leaves. Racemes of rosy-purple pea-like flowers from early Summer. 2 x 2m in 5 to 10 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Inula ensifolia



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Stems with narrowly lanceolate leaves. Golden-yellow flowers with narrow ray-florets in mid to late Summer. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Inula helenium



Elecampane. Robust, upright herbaceous perennial. Large toothed, elliptic leaves, white-hairy beneath. Yellow daisy-like flower heads to 9cm wide, with narrow rays and a darker centre in Summer. 2 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Iris



Ex 6 Oak Park, small division taken from a rental property garden as memento of flood Ciara (!). Almost certainly Siberian. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Iris



Rickerby Potluck. Had this for a while, not flowered yet no idea of the type or cultivar!

Iris 'Alida' (Reticulata)



Bulbous perennial. Dwarf. Narrow, erect foliage. Pale blue flowers, falls with a central yellow band, edged with white & dark blue speckles, in late Winter to early Spring. 0.5 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Iris chrysographes 'Black Knight'



Clump forming, rhizomatous, perennial. Upright, strap-like leaves. Bears dark purple-black flowers with a yellow streak on the falls, in Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H3: -5 to 1°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Iris 'Clairette' (Reticulata)



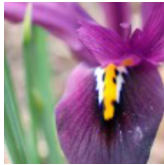
Bulbous perennial. Dwarf. Narrow, erect foliage. Pale blue flowers, falls with a white throat, blue speckles, and royal-blue tips in late Winter to early Spring. 0.5 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Iris 'Harmony' (Reticulata) AGM



Bulbous perennial. Dwarf. Narrow, erect foliage. Dark violet-blue flowers, falls with a central yellow band, edged with white speckles, in late Winter to early Spring. 0.5 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Iris 'J.S. Dijt' (Reticulata)



Bulbous perennial. Dwarf. Narrow, erect foliage. Intense violet-purple flowers, falls with a central yellow band, edged with white speckles, in late Winter to early Spring. 0.5 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Iris 'Miss Apple' (Sib)



Clumping perennial. Dark green strap shaped leaves. Erect stems of reddish-violet flowers, standards lilac, falls marked yellow then white at the base, in Summer. 0.7 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Iris 'Painted Lady' (Reticulata)



Bulbous perennial. Dwarf. Narrow, erect foliage. Veined pale-blue standards, Creamy white falls streaked and speckled with blue, in late Winter to early Spring. 0.5 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Iris pallida subsp. *pallida*



Orris. Semi-evergreen, rhizomatous, perennial. Erect, sword shaped, green foliage. Fragrant light violet flowers with yellow beards late Spring into Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-calcerous, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Iris pseudacorus var. *bastardii*



Pale Yellow Iris. Clump forming, rhizomatous, perennial. Erect, sword shaped, greyish-green foliage. Upright stems with pale yellow flowers late Spring into Summer. 1.5 x 1.0m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Ericaceous, poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Iris 'Rosselline' (Sib)



Clumping perennial. Dark green strap shaped leaves. Erect stems of reddish-violet flowers, standards paler, falls marked white at the base, in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Iris 'Shaker's Prayer' (Sib) AGM



Horticultural Cultivar. Clumping perennial. Dark green strap shaped leaves. Erect stems of violet flowers, standards violet-blue, falls white, heavily veined violet, blending to a violet tip, in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part- shade.

Iris 'Snow Prince'



Clumping perennial. Dark green strap shaped leaves. Erect stems of off-white flowers, standards white, falls ochre blending to yellow tip with a blue smear running down the center, in Summer. 0.7 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part- shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Iris 'Sparkling Rose' (Sib)



Clumping perennial. Dark green strap shaped leaves. Erect stems of pinkish-purple flowers with yellow & white netted markings on the falls in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Iris versicolor



Blue Flag. Clump forming, rhizomatous, perennial. Erect, narrow foliage. Upright branched stems with several bluish-purple flowers late Spring into Summer. Falls have a conspicuously veined white basal patch. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-calcerous, moist to poorly- drained soil. Full-sun.

Jasminum nudiflorum AGM



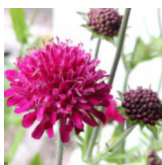
Winter Jasmine. Deciduous shrub. Long arching branches, green when young. Small trifoliolate leaves. Bright yellow flowers in Winter & Spring. 2.5 x 2.5m in 5-10 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Juniperus communis



Common Juniper. Evergreen bushy shrub. Needle like, grey-green, aromatic leaves. Small oval fruits ripening to black. 8 x 8m in 10-20 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Knautia macedonica



Macedonian Scabious. Upright herbaceous perennial. Pinnately lobed basal leaves, simple or lobed stem leaves. Branched stems carry a succession of deep-crimson "pincushion" flowers, from mid to late Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-ericaceous, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Lamium galabdolon



Yellow Archangel. Spreading, rhizomatous perennial. Typical laminaceae square stems with opposite, oval, dentate leaves. Hooded yellow flowers in whorls in the leaf axils in Summer. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Lamium galeobdolon* 'Hermann's Pride'**



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Lanceolate, toothed, striking silver-white leaves with green veining. Upright stems carry whorls of bright yellow flowers in Summer. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Lamprocapnos spectabilis* AGM**



Bleeding Heart. Mounding herbaceous perennial. Divided, mid green leaves. Rose-red and white heart shaped pendant flowers on arching stems from Spring into Summer. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Part-shade.

Laportea bulbifera

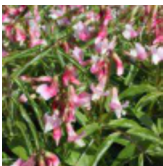


Bulbous Nettle. Herbaceous perennial. Leaves broader than the uk native, can also sting. Purple stem. Small white flowers in the leaf axils in Summer followed by bulbils. Eaten as a spring green in Asia. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Lathyrus vernus* AGM**



***Lathyrus vernus* 'Alboreus' AGM**



Clumping, compact herbaceous perennial. Pinnate leaves with terminal tendrils. Short racemes of pea-like, pink & white flowers in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Laurus nobilis* AGM**



Bay Tree. Evergreen shrub. Erect. Ovate, glossy, leathery, aromatic foliage. Small yellow flowers in Spring followed by oval glossy black berries. 10 x 8m in 20-50 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Leonurus cardiaca



Motherwort. Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Deeply lobed palmate leaves. Erect stems whorls of white flowers with spotted, purple lips in Summer. 1.5 x 0.75m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Leonurus cardiaca* 'Grobbebol'**



Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Deeply lobed palmate leaves with crinkly curly edges. Erect stems whorls of white flowers with spotted, purple lips in Summer. 1.5 x 0.75m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

Leonurus quinquelobatus



Five-bladed Motherwort. Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Five lobed lower leaves soft hairs on the back; flushed purple later in the year. Erect stems whorls of Lilac-pink flowers with spotted, purple lips in late Summer. 1 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Leucanthemum* × *superbum* 'Edgebrook Giant'**



Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Mid green obovate leaves. Large, white daisy type flowers from Summer to early Autumn. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Leucojum aestivum* 'Gravetye Giant' AGM**



Bulbous perennial. Strap-like, glossy dark green foliage. The flower stems bear up to 8, bell shaped, slightly fragrant flowers with green tipped white petals, in Spring. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Leucojum vernum* AGM**



Spring Snowflake. Bulbous perennial. Strap like leaves. Erect stems with 1 to 2 green tipped, bell shaped flowers in Spring. 0.1 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Levisticum officinale



Lovage. Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Dark green pinnate, Celery scented leaves. Erect stems carry umbels of yellow flowers in Summer, followed by aromatic seeds. 2 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Ligularia* 'Britt Marie Crawford'^{PBR} AGM**



Robust, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Deep purple-bronze rounded leaves. Flat topped clusters of orange-yellow "daisy" type flowers in Summer & early Autumn. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Ligusticum scoticum



Scots Lovage. Herbaceous perennial. Glossy green leaves, divided into three toothed leaflets. Domed umbels of greenish-white flowers, on tall reddish stems in Summer, followed by yellow seedheads. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Lilium martagon* AGM**



Martagon Lily. Bulbous perennial. Erect stems with whorls of narrow leaves. Large racemes of nodding glossy flowers with recurved petals in early Summer. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Lilium pyrenaicum* (IXc/d)**



Bulbous perennial. Strap like leaves. Racemes of nodding glossy yellow flowers with dark-red speckles & recurved petals in early Summer. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Liriope muscari* 'Royal Purple'**



Spreading, tufted, evergreen perennial. Arching grass-like leathery leaves. Erect, dense spikes of small purple flowers from late Summer into Autumn. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-ericaceous, Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Lobelia cardinalis* 'Queen Victoria' AGM**



Herbaceous, clump forming perennial. Oblong, beetroot coloured basal leaves. Erect stems with long terminal racemes of two lipped bright scarlet flowers from Summer into Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H3: -5 to 1°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Lobelia siphilitica



Blue Cardinal Flower. Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Finely toothed , lanceolate leaves. Long lasting spikes of blue flowers through Summer to Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Lobelia* × *speciosa



Herbaceous, clump forming perennial. Rosette of basal leaves. Erect stems with terminal racemes of two lipped purple flowers from Summer into Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Lonicera fragrantissima



Winter Flowering Honeysuckle. Deciduous Shrub. Bushy. Simple ovate leaves. Pairs of creamy-white, very fragrant, 2-lipped flowers in late Winter into Spring. 2.5 x 2.5m in 5-10 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Lonicera periclymenum



Honeysuckle. Twining, woody, deciduous climber. Opposite oval leaves , greyish below. Very fragrant, two lipped White to creamy yellow tubular flowers sometimes with red flushing on the outside in Summer. Glossy red berries in Autumn. 7 x 5m in 5-10 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Lonicera periclymenum* 'Fragrant Cloud'**



Twining, woody, deciduous climber. Opposite oval leaves , greyish below. Very fragrant, two lipped crimson tubular flowers with white to cream throats in Summer. Glossy red berries in Autumn. 7 x 5m in 5-10 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

***Lonicera periclymenum* 'Scentsation'^{PBR}**



Herbaceous climber. Oval green leaves, Abundant fragrant yellow to creamy-white flowers, Summer to Autumn, followed by red berries. 6 x1m in 5-10 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Lonicera* × *tellmanniana* AGM**



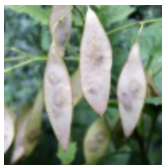
Tellmann's Honeysuckle. Twining, woody, deciduous climber. Opposite oblong leaves, white below. Terminal clusters of fragrant, two lipped red-tinted yellow tubular flowers in Summer. 3 x 1m in 5-10 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Lotus corniculatus



Bird's-Foot Trefoil. Spreading perennial. Leaves in groups of 5 with two below a terminal trio. Yellow pea-style flowers emerge from red tinged buds from late Spring to early Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 1-2 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Lunaria rediviva* AGM**



Perennial Honesty. Herbaceous perennial. Toothed leaves and fragrant lilac-white flowers in late Spring to early Summer. The flowers are followed by elliptical seedpods. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Lupinus* 'My Castle' (Band of Nobles Series)**



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Palmate leaves. Upright racemes of brick-red to dusky-rose flowers, the standard often darker, in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Lupinus* 'The Page'**



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Palmate leaves. Upright racemes of light red flowers in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Luzula nivea



Snowy Wood-rush. Evergreen clumping perennial. Narrow dark-green leaves. Lax clusters of small. Shiny, white flowers in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Lycopus europaeus



Gypsywort. Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Opposite, pinnately lobed leaves. Whorls of small white flowers at upper leaf joints from Summer to Autumn. 0.7 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Lysimachia 'Candela'



Compact, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Broadly lance shaped dark green leaves. Red stems carry racemes of white saucer shaped flowers from late Spring to Autumn. Stem colour intensifies in Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Lysimachia clethroides AGM



Gooseneck Loosestrife. Erect, clumping herbaceous perennial. Narrow greyish leaves. Terminal racemes shaped like a gooseneck bear small, starry, greyish-white flowers from Mid-Summer. 1 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Lysimachia ephemerum AGM



Willow Leaved Loosestrife. Erect, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Willow like grey-green leaves. Terminal racemes of small starry white flowers with pink centres from Mid-Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Lysimachia vulgaris



Yellow Loosestrife. Clumping, erect, herbaceous perennial. Ovate shaped leaves, sometimes with black dots, in whorls of three or four. Erect flower stems are topped with terminal clusters of yellow flowers in Summer. 1.2 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Lythrum salicaria 'Blush' AGM



Clumping, erect, herbaceous perennial. Lance shaped leaves. Erect flower stems carry slender racemes of pale pink flowers in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun.

Lythrum salicaria 'Robert'



Clumping, erect, herbaceous perennial. Lance shaped leaves. Erect flower stems carry racemes of clear pink flowers in Summer. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun.

Lythrum salicaria 'Robin'



Erect, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Linear to lance-shaped, mid to dark green leaves. Branching stems bear spike-like racemes of deep pink to purple-pink flowers from early Summer into early Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Lythrum salicaria* 'The Beacon'**



Erect, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Linear to lance-shaped, mid to dark green leaves. Branching stems bear spike-like racemes of deep pink to purple-pink flowers from early Summer into early Autumn. 1.2 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Lythrum virgatum* 'Rosy Gem'**



Erect, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Linear leaves. Branching stems bear spike-like racemes of rose pink flowers from early Summer into early Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun.

Magnolia stellata



Star magnolia. Deciduous Shrub. Broadly rounded. Simple narrowly obvate leaves. White, flowers with narrowly oblong, spreading tepals in early Spring. 2.5 x 8m in 10-20 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Mahonia × media* 'Charity'**



Evergreen shrub. Upright. Glossy, spiny pinnate foliage. Bunches erect terminal racemes of yellow flowers, late Autumn into Winter, followed by blue berries with grey bloom. 4 x 8m in 10-20 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Mahonia nitens* 'Cabaret'^{PBR} AGM**



Evergreen shrub. Compact. Glossy, spiny foliage. Bunches of orange-red buds open to yellow flowers, late Summer to Autumn, followed by blue berries with grey bloom. 1.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Malus domestica



Semi dwarfing rootstock for Apples.

***Malus domestica* (D)**



Unknown Dessert cultivar. Suspect pollination group 3, spur bearer. Small green fruit somewhat like Granny Smiths. Can be used from late September to October. Dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus domestica* 'Ashmead's Kernel' (D) AGM**



Dessert cultivar, also for sauces and juice. Pollination group 4. Self sterile triploid. Suitable for northerly, colder, higher rainfall areas. Light crops of yellowish-green, russeted, small to medium, flat-round apples. Yellow flesh, Sharp when picked mellowing to good sweet / acid balance with a hint of pear drops in storage. Pick Oct on, use from dec to Mar. Size dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus domestica* 'Beauty of Bath' (D)**



Dessert cultivar, pollination group 3. Suitable for northerly, colder, higher rainfall areas. Heavy crops of yellowish-green, red flushed, Medium sized flat-round apples. Cream and red flesh, sweet flavour with some acidity. Pick July on, use immediately. H & W Dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus domestica* 'D'Arcy Spice' (D)**



Dessert cultivar, also good for cooking and and juice for cider. Pollination group 4. Partially self fertile. Suitable for northerly, colder, higher rainfall areas. Light crops of green, red flushed, russeted. Medium sized oblong apples. Greenish white crisp flesh Mellows from shart to sweet with aromatic spicy overtones in storage. Pick Oct on, use from Nov to Mar. Size dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus domestica* 'Egremont Russet' (D) AGM**



Dessert cultivar, pollination group 2. Suitable for northerly, colder, higher rainfall areas. Good crops of yellowish-green apples, up to half flushed brownish-red and covered with russet. Nutty flavour Use from October to December. Dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus domestica* 'FillinghamPippin' (C/D)**



Dessert cultivar in pollination group 3. Good, regular crops of apples; flushed, sharp & crisp. Use from late October to December. Dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus domestica* 'Galloway Pippin' (C/D)**



Culinary cultivar, also a reasonable eater After storage. Pollination group 3. Self sterile. Suitable for northerly, colder, higher rainfall areas. Good crops of Yellow-green, large sized flat - globose apples. Greenish white Creamy-white, crisp, coarse textured, juicy flesh with a subacid flavour. Pick late Sep on, use Sep to Nov. Size dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus domestica* 'Holstein' (D)**



Dessert cultivar, pollination group 3. Suitable for northerly, colder areas. Resistant to Scab, Susceptible to Canker, Mildew. Good crops of Flushed, aromatic medium sized apples. Nutty flavour. Use from October to January. Dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus domestica* 'Laxton's Superb' (D)**



Dessert cultivar, pollination group 4. Heavy-cropping, late-season. Sweet flavour and firm flesh. Tendency to biennial bearing. The fruit is greenish-yellow with red flushing and striping. Use November to January. Dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus domestica* 'Lord Derby' (C)**



Culinary apple, in pollination group 3, mid to late-season. Mid-green, yellow-hued, large fruit in autumn. Resistant to Canker, Mildew, Scab. Suitable for North, Wet, Late Frost. Use October to December. Dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus domestica* 'Maggie Sinclair' (C/D)**



Dual purpose, pollination grp 3, mid - late-season. Green-yellow, sweet, large, flat fruit. Flesh yellowish white, fine grained, crisp, tender: Sweet, sprightly & flavourful. Spreading. Vigourous. Partial Tip bearer. Harvest Oct, use Nov - Feb. Makes an aromatic, golden, sweet sauce. Originating from the Clyde Valley. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This cultivar is under Plant Heritage guardianship and is threatened in cultivation

***Malus domestica* 'Pixie' (D) AGM**



Dessert cultivar, pollination group 4. Suitable for northerly, colder, higher rainfall areas. Greenish-yellow flushed orange-red. Intensely aromatic with Cox-like flavour, but sharper and firmer-fleshed. Good to heavy crops, can be small unless thinned. Use December to March. Dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus domestica* 'Ribston Pippin' (D) AGM**



Dessert cultivar, also good for cooking and and juice for cider. Pollination group 3. Self sterile , triploid. Suitable for northerly, colder, higher rainfall areas. Good crops of greenish-yellow , flushed orange-red, medium to large sized flat to conical apples. Fine-textured, moderately juicy, creamy flesh with an intense rich pearlike aromatic flavour. Pick Late Sep on, use from Oct to Dec. Size dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil.

***Malus domestica* 'Scotch Bridget' (C/D)**



Culinary / Dual purpose cultivar, pollination group 3. Medium, round, flushed fruit have a sharp and rich flavour. Suitable for North, Wet, Late Frost. Use October to December. Dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus domestica* 'Scrumptious'^{PBR} (D) AGM**



Self-fertile, dessert cultivar, pollination group 3. The flowers are pale pink, and the red fruit have a complex, fragrant, honeyed flavour. Use September to October. Dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus domestica* 'Seabrook' ('Ruby') (D)**



Dessert. Pollination group 3. Self sterile, diploid. Spur bearer. Suitable for northerly, colder, higher rainfall areas. Good crops of whitish-yellow, strongly flushed red, medium, flat to globose apples. Raised by W. Seabrook & Sons Ltd., Boreham, Essex. Soft, creamy white flesh with pink tinge flesh with a sweet flavour with a hint of Strawberry. Pick Sep on, use from Sep to Nov. Size dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus domestica* 'Sunset' (D) AGM**



Self-fertile, dessert cultivar, pollination group 3. Orange flushed fruit, can be small - resolve by thinning. Aromatic flavour, good fresh, juice, drying. Pick Sep, use September to December. H & W Dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus domestica* 'TomPutt' (C/Cider)**



Early, medium-large apple, used for cider or cooking. Bright red stripes and flushing over green skin, with crisp, coarse, juicy and acidic, yellowish flesh. Good crop in early autumn, fruit storing to late autumn. Requires a group 2, 3 or 4 pollinator. Dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus domestica* 'White Melrose' (C)**



Culinary cultivar, pollination group 3. Early, large, milky yellow apple. Sweet / sharp flavour. Disease resistant. Use October to November. Dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus domestica* 'Winter Gem' (D)**



Self sterile, late dessert cultivar in pollination group 3. Pink flushed yellow fruit. Good cropping, rich aromatic flavour, good sweet / acid balance. Pick Mid October, use October to March. H & W Dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus domestica* 'Worcester Pearmain' (D) AGM**



Dessert cultivar in pollination group 3, and a tip bearer. Fruit has an intense strawberry flavour when well-ripened and scarlet. Resistant to Mildew. Susceptible, Canker, Scab. Suitable for North, Dry, Late frost. Heavy, regular crops are produced and can be used from late September to October. Dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus domestica* 'Yarlington Mill' (C/Cider)**



Very late, medium bittersweet, vintage cider apple. Small, pale yellow fruit, and sweet, slightly astringent flesh producing a well-flavoured cider. Tendency to biennial fruiting. Requires a group 3, 4 or 5 pollinator. Dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus* 'John Downie' (C)**



Deciduous tree. Crab Apple. Small, ovoid habit. Profuse white blossom from pink buds in Spring. Abundant ovoid fruit, Bright red & orange-yellow. 10 x 4m in 20-50 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Malus niedzwetzkyana* (C/Cider)**



Niedzwetzky's crab apple. Species Crab apple (Culinary / Cider) Pollination group 3, Self sterile, spur bearer. Small to medium conical red fruit with pink flesh. Red flushing also in twigs & leaves. Pink flowers Can be used from Oct - Dec. Size dependant on Rootstock. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Malva moschata



Musk Mallow. Upright, herbaceous, perennial British wildflower. Heart shaped lower leaves and lobed upper ones. Saucer shaped pink flowers from Summer into Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Melanoseris cyanea



Arrowleaf Blue-Sow-Thistle. Tall stems hairless below becoming glandularly hairy above. Leaves lanceolate to bipinnate with narrowly winged petioles. Violet-blue flowers in panicles on nodding, branched stalks in late Summer to early Autumn. 0.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Melica altissima* 'Atropurpurea'**



Clumping, deciduous perennial grass. Light green leaves. Erect stems with single sided panicles of glossy deep purple spikelets in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Melica ciliata



Silky-spike Melic. Clumping, deciduous, perennial grass. Narrow, stiff, blue-green leaves. Upright to arching stems with flower spikes of cream flowers with silky white hairs late Spring into Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade

Melissa officinalis



Lemon Balm. Bushy herbaceous perennial. Oval Lemon scented leaves. Leafy spikes of creamy-white flowers in Summer. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Mentha × gracilis



Basil Mint. Upright, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Bright green leaves. Small purple flowers in whorls on terminal spikes in summer. Good for cooking. 0.5 x 2m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Mentha × piperita



Peppermint. Upright, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Dark green, purple tinged, highly scented leaves. Small pale purple flowers in whorls on terminal spikes in summer. Good for cooking. 1 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Mentha × piperita* f. *citrata* 'Chocolate'**



Upright, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Dark green, purple tinged, minty-chocolate scented leaves. Small purple flowers in whorls on terminal spikes in summer. Good for cooking. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Mentha spicata



Spearmint. Upright, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Bright green, oval, serrated, sweetly scented leaves. Small light purple flowers on terminal spikes in summer. The archetypal "English Mint" for your Sunday roast. 1 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Mentha spicata* var. *crispa* 'Moroccan'**



Upright, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Bright green crinkled leaves. Small white flowers on terminal spikes in summer. Good clean mint flavour. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Mentha suaveolens



Upright, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Rounded, apple scented, softly hairy leaves. Small pale purple flowers on terminal spikes in Summer. 1 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. 1 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Milium effusum* 'Yaffle'**



Semi-evergreen perennial grass. Selection of the UK native Wood Millet. Carries a distinctive yellow line in the centre of the leaves. Golden-yellow flowers are held high above the foliage in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Miscanthus sinensis* 'Ferner Osten' AGM**



Clumping, upright, deciduous grass. Narrow arching leaves that turn orange then straw in autumn. Feathery flower panicles emerge red in late Summer then age to pink in Autumn, then silver in Winter. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Miscanthus sinensis* 'Gnome'**



Clumping, compact, upright, deciduous grass. Narrow arching leaves that turn yellow then brown in autumn. Feathery flower panicles emerge pinkish-bronze in late Summer then age to silver. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Miscanthus sinensis* 'Gold Bar'^{PBR}**



Clumping, compact, upright, deciduous grass. Green leaves with bold cross bands of creamy-yellow. Feathery flower panicles emerge in late Summer. 1.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Miscanthus sinensis* 'Navajo'^{PBR}**



Clumping, upright, deciduous grass. Narrow arching leaves, red flushed in Spring, green in Summer, bronze-red then pale brown in autumn. Feathery flower panicles emerge silvery-pink in late Summer then age to silver. 1.5 x 1m in 2 to 5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Miscanthus sinensis 'Red Chief'



Clumping, upright, deciduous grass. Narrow arching leaves that turn yellow then brown in autumn. Feathery flower panicles emerge deep red in late Summer then age to silver and persist in Winter. 1.5 x 1.0m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Miscanthus sinensis 'Tiger Cub' (v)



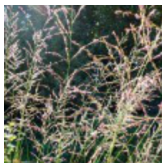
Clumping, compact, upright, deciduous grass. Narrow arching leaves with horizontal yellow bands, that turn bronze-gold then brown in autumn. Feathery flower panicles emerge pinkish in late Summer then age to silver. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Miscanthus sinensis 'Variegatus'



Clumping, compact, upright, deciduous grass. Narrow arching leaves striped with white bands, that turn bronze-gold then brown in autumn. Feathery, sparse, reddish flower panicles sometimes emerge in early Autumn. 2 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Molinia caerulea subsp. *arundinacea*



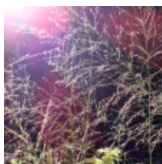
Purple Moor-grass. Clumping, upright, deciduous grass. Arching strap-like leaves that turn yellow in autumn. Silvery-purple spikelets on open panicles are held high in Summer and also fade to yellow. 1.5 x 1.0m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Molinia caerulea subsp. *arundinacea* 'Skyracer' AGM



Clumping, upright, deciduous grass. Linear green-gray leaves. Dark-purple spikelets on open panicles are held high on yellow stems in Summer. Leaves & stems fade to golden-yellow in Autumn. 2 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Molinia caerulea subsp. *arundinacea* 'Transparent' AGM



Clumping, upright, deciduous grass. Arching strap-like leaves that turn yellow in autumn. Silvery-purple spikelets on open panicles are held high in Summer and also fade to yellow. 2 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Molinia caerulea subsp. *caerulea* 'Moorhexe' AGM



Clumping, compact, upright, deciduous grass. Arching strap-like leaves that turn pale brown and orange in autumn. Narrow purple panicles in Summer also fade to yellow. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Moltkia doerfleri



Upright, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Stems carry narrow lanceolate leaves topped by incredible deep purple tubular flowers in late Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Non-ericaceous, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Monarda* 'Cambridge Scarlet'**



Clumping, erect, herbaceous perennial. Aromatic, bronzed, lance shaped leaves. Erect flower stems are topped with terminal whorls of two lipped, deep-scarlet flowers in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Monarda* 'Croftway Pink'**



Clumping, erect, herbaceous perennial. Lance shaped leaves. Erect flower stems are topped with Whorls of two lipped, clear pink flowers in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Monarda* 'Elegant Pink'**



Clumping, compact, herbaceous perennial. Lance shaped leaves. Erect flower stems are topped with whorls of two lipped, pale sugar-pink flowers in Summer into Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Monarda* 'Gardenview Scarlet' AGM**



Upright, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Stems carry oval leaves topped by whorls of bright red two lipped flowers with pink tipped bracts from Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Monarda* 'Loddon Crown'**



Clumping, erect, herbaceous perennial. Lance shaped leaves. Erect flower stems are topped with Whorls of two lipped, reddish-purple flowers above brownish-purple bracts in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Monarda* 'Mahogany'**



Clumping, erect, herbaceous perennial. Aromatic, lance shaped leaves. Erect flower stems are topped with terminal whorls of two lipped, pinkish-red flowers with brownish-red bracts in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Mukdenia rossii* 'Karasuba'**



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Deeply lobed Bronze-green basal leaves, red tints in Autumn. Upright stems carry dense terminal clusters of creamy white flowers in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 5-10 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Muscari latifolium* AGM**



Broad-leaved Grape Hyacinth. Bulbous perennial. Single linear leaf per bulb. Dense raceme of blue-black flowers topped by violet sterile ones. 0.5 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Muscari* 'Pink Sunrise'**



Bulbous perennial. Linear semi-upright leaves. Dense raceme of urn shaped soft-pink flowers topped by almost white ones. 0.5 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Myrrhis odorata



Sweet Cecily. Upright, herbaceous perennial. Green 2 - 3 pinnate leaves, with small whiter patches in places. Aromatic of aniseed. Umbels of white flowers in Summer followed by spindle shaped fruits. 1.5 x 1m in 2 to 5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Narcissus* 'Actaea' (9) AGM**



Bulbous perennial. Narrow, strap shaped leaves. Solitary, fragrant flowers, pure white, perianth segments and small, red rimmed yellow cup in late Spring. 0.5 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Narcissus* 'Minnow' (8) AGM**



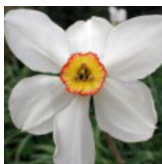
Bulbous perennial. Dwarf, multi flowered narcissus. Creamy white perianth segments and small, pale yellow cup in Spring. 0.5 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Narcissus* 'Pacific Coast' (8) AGM**



Bulbous perennial. Slightly glaucous strap-shaped leaves. Multi flowered tazetta. Pale yellow perianth segments and golden yellow slightly wavy cup in Spring. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Narcissus poeticus* var. *recurvus* (13) AGM**



Old Pheasant's Eye. Bulbous perennial. Grey-green Channeled leaves. Solitary, fragrant flowers, pure white, recurved perianth segments and small, red rimmed yellow cup in late Spring. 0.5 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Narcissus* 'Spoirot' (10) AGM**



Bulbous perennial. Hoop petticoat type. Greenish-white flowers in early Spring. 0.3 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Nepeta



Came with House. Clumping, upright, herbaceous perennial. Scallop edged, green-grey, aromatic leaves. Erect stems bear terminal panicles of lilac-blue two lipped tubular flowers with darker calyces from early Summer into Autumn.

Nepeta grandiflora



Caucasus Catmint. Upright, herbaceous perennial. Downy, aromatic, grey-green leaves. Erect stems bear long, lax, terminal spikes of light purple-blue two lipped tubular flowers from early Summer. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Nepeta parnassica



Greek Catmint. Clumping, upright, herbaceous perennial. Triangular to ovate, scallop edged, green-grey, aromatic leaves. Erect stems bear terminal panicles of lilac-blue two lipped tubular flowers with darker calyces from early Summer into Autumn. 2 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil.

Omphalodes nitida



Shining Navelwort. Clumping, evergreen herbaceous perennial. Glossy lanceolate leaves. Erect sprays of white eyed blue flowers in Spring. Later and longer in flower than *O. verna*. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-Sun to Part-shade.

Omphalodes verna



Blue-eyed Mary. Mat forming herbaceous perennial. Green veined, oval leaves. Sprays of white eyed blue flowers in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

Origanum laevigatum AGM



Smooth Oregano. Woody perennial. Loose clump of stems with ovate, aromatic, blue-green leaves. Rosy-pink flowers in clusters with purplish bracts from Spring to Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-ericaceous, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Origanum vulgare



Oregano. Bushy, woody, deciduous perennial. Oval aromatic leaves. Spikes of small pink tubular flowers with obvious bracts from Summer to early Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Origanum vulgare 'Aureum' AGM



Golden Oregano. Woody perennial. Spreading clump of wiry stems with ovate, aromatic, golden-yellow leaves. Light-pink flowers in small terminal clusters with purplish bracts from Summer to Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Origanum vulgare 'Compactum'



Compact Oregano. Woody, bushy, perennial. Low mound with ovate, aromatic leaves. Pale-pink flowers in terminal clusters from Summer to Autumn. 0.15 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Ornithogalum umbellatum



Common Star Of Bethlehem. Bulbous perennial, Strap shaped leaves with a white mid-vein. Umbel-like racemes of white starry flowers, pale green on the outside in early Summer. 0.5 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Osmunda regalis* AGM**



Royal Fern. Robust deciduous fern. Large bipinnate fronds with spore bearing rusty -brown tips. Red-brown in Autumn. 2 x 1m 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Full-shade.

Paris quadrifolia



Four-leaved Grass. Spreading, rhizomatous, perennial. Upright stems with single whorl of 4 (+/-) ovate leaves. Small star shaped flowers in Spring with green & white threadlike petals; followed by a single blue/ black berry. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Parthenocissus henryana* AGM**



Chinese Virginia Creeper. Deciduous climber. Velvety green, bronze tinged, palmate leaves with silvery veins. Red foliage and blue berries in Autumn. 8 x 8m in 5-10 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-shade to Full-sun.

Pasithea caerulea



Blue Pasithea. Semi-evergreen perennial. Narrow strappy leaves. Deep blue, star shaped flowers on branched stems, in early Summer. 0.5 x 0.5 in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Peltoboykinia watanabei



Watanabe's Peltoboykinia. Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Lobed, glossy green leaves, tinted pink when young. Clusters of nodding pale yellow flowers with fringed petal tips, held above foliage, in Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Persicaria affinis* 'Donald Lowndes' AGM**



Mat forming, semi-evergreen perennial. Mid-green ovate leaves with prominent veins. Erect spikes of small pink flowers, darkening to orange-brown as they age, from Summer to Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Persicaria microcephala



Spreading, rhizomatous, perennial. Upright stems with patterned reddish to dark green oval leaves with brown & grey markings. Small white to pinkish flowers in Summer to Autumn. 0.7 x 2.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Peucedanum ostruthium* 'Daphnis'**



Bushy, clump forming, herbaceous perennial. Variegated and deeply lobed aromatic foliage. Umbels of lacy white flowers in early to mid Summer. 0.7 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Philadelphus* 'Belle Étoile' AGM**



Deciduous shrub. Arching habit. Ovate leaves. Highly scented white flowers with purple tinged center in late Spring to early Summer. 1.5 x 2.5m in 5-10 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Phlomis russeliana* AGM**



Turkish Sage. Upright, herbaceous perennial. Large rough, hairy, ovate grey-green leaves. Strong upright stems with successive whorls of hooded, tubular, yellow flowers over Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Phlomoïdes tuberosa



Sage-leaf Mullein. Clump forming, upright, herbaceous perennial. Serrated and deeply veined sagitate basal leaves. Strong upright dark purple stems with successive whorls of hooded, tubular, purple flowers from mid-Summer. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Phlox paniculata



White. Clumping, upright, herbaceous perennial. Lanceolate, slightly dentate leaves. Stems carry domed clusters of flat, fragrant, white flowers in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Phlox paniculata* 'Brigadier'**



Clumping, upright, herbaceous perennial. Lanceolate leaves. Stems carry domed clusters of flat, fragrant, bright orange-red flowers in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Phlox paniculata* 'Eva Cullum' AGM**



Clumping, upright, herbaceous perennial. Lanceolate leaves. Stems carry domed clusters of flat, fragrant, deep-pink flowers with darker centers in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Phlox paniculata* 'Eventide'**



Clumping, upright, herbaceous perennial. Lanceolate leaves. Stems carry domed clusters of flat, fragrant, mauve-blue flowers in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Physalis alkekengi* var. *franchetii* 'Gigantea'**



Spreading, rhizomatous, perennial. Upright stems with ovate leaves. Small creamy-white flowers in Summer. inflated, papery, orange "lanterns" (calyces) in Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Pilosella aurantiaca



Fox & Cubs. Rhizomatous / stoloniferous, herbaceous perennial. Basal rosettes of elliptical, hairy, green leaves. Upright stems with terminal clusters of orange flowers, yellower in the center, in Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 1-2 years. 0.5 x 0.5m in 1-2 years. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Plantago major* 'Purple Perversion'**



Rosette forming perennial, Large ribbed leaves with a purple-bronze colour and conspicuous fringe. Colour improves in Sun and in Autumn. Un-showy flower spikes in Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Plantago major* 'Rosularis'**



Rose Plantain. Rosette forming perennial, Medieval european cultivar. Broad ribbed leaves. Conical flower spikes with green ruffled rose-like bracts in Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Plantago major* 'Rubrifolia'**



Rosette forming perennial, Large ribbed leaves with a purple-bronze colour. Colour improves in Sun and in Autumn. Un-showy flower spikes in Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade

***Plantago major* 'Variegata' (v)**



Rosette forming perennial, Large ribbed leaves with white streaky variegation. Un-showy flower spikes in Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Plantago media



Hoary Plantain. Rosette forming perennial, Oval ribbed leaves. Vanilla scented, pink -white flower heads on slender stems in summer. 0.5 x 0.3 in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Podophyllum versipelle* 'Spotty Dotty'^{PBR} AGM**



Clumping, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Umbrella shaped leaves, with pointed lobes & bronze spotting. Dark red bell shaped flowers hang below the leaves in late Spring to early Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Polemonium caeruleum* subsp. *caeruleum* f. *album



White Jacob's Ladder. Upright, herbaceous perennial. Light green, pinnate leaves. Stems bear pure white flowers with yellow anthers in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Polemonium carneum* 'Apricot Delight'**



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Pinnate leaves. Loose clusters of pink, shading to apricot yellow flowers in late Spring to Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Polemonium foliosissimum* 'Cottage Cream'**



Erect, clumping, herbaceous, perennial. Pinnate, light-green leaves. Stiff stems carry sterile, long flowering cream flowers with yellow stamens from late Spring to Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Polemonium* 'Lambrook Mauve'**



Mounding, herbaceous perennial. Dense clumps of divided leaves. Slightly longer stalks carry pinkish-mauve flowers from late Spring to Summer. 0.45 x 0.45m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Polemonium* 'North Tyne'**



Clumping, upright, herbaceous perennial. Ladder like pinnate leaves. Stiff stems carry deep lilac flowers with yellow stamens from late Spring to Summer. Introduced by Chipchase in Northumberland. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

***Polemonium reptans* 'Virginia White'**



Mounding, herbaceous perennial. Dense clumps of divided leaves. Slightly longer stalks carry white flowers from late Spring to Summer. 0.45 x 0.45m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Polemonium yezoense



Japanese Jacobs Ladder. Clumping, upright, herbaceous perennial. Leaves more divided than *P. caeruleum* with more and smaller pinnae. Upright stems bearing spherical deep purple-blue flowers in late Spring to Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

***Polygonatum* × *hybridum* 'Wakehurst'**



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Arching stems with opposite oval leaves. Pendant deep-violet flowers from mid Spring followed by black spherical fruit. 0.6 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade to Full-shade.

Polygonatum verticillatum



Whorled Solomons Seal. Rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Upright stems with whorls of stalkless elliptical leaves. Pendant , greenish-white flowers in the leaf axils from late Spring to early Summer, followed by red berries. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Full-sun.

***Polygonatum verticillatum* 'Rubrum'**



Upright, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Narrow stalkless leaves in whorls on the dusky purple stem. Dusky-pink , bell-shaped flowers , hanging below the leaves from late Spring to Summer , followed by red fruit. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Polypodium cambricum* 'Richard Kayse' AGM**



Clump forming evergreen Fern. Lance to triangular fronds with broad deeply divided pinnae. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Polystichum polyblepharum* AGM**



Japanese Lace Fern. Evergreen perennial fern. Spreading bipinnate fronds with yellowish-green young fronds covered in golden hair-like scales. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, humus rich, well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Polystichum tsussimense* AGM**



Korean Rock Fern. Evergreen perennial fern. Rosettes Erect, narrowly lanceolate, bipinnate fronds with pointed pinnae and apex. 0.5 x 0.5 in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Potentilla



***Potentilla* 'Etna'**



Clumping perennial. Palmate, strawberry like leaves. Branched stems of clustered, semi-double deep red flowers from Summer to Autumn. 0.5 x 1 in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Potentilla* 'Flamenco'**



Clumping perennial. Five lobed dark green leaves. Branched stems of clustered bright scarlet-red flowers from late Spring to Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moderately fertile to poor, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Potentilla nepalensis



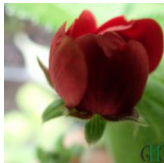
Nepalese Cinquefoil. Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Palmate , strawberry like leaves. Lax, red tinged stems carry loose clusters of dark pink flowers Summer. 0.7 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Potentilla nepalensis* 'Miss Willmott'**



Clumping perennial. Five lobed dark green leaves. Branched stems of clustered and dark centred Cherry-pink flowers from late Spring to Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moderately fertile to poor, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Potentilla* 'Star Of the North'**



Clumping perennial. Palmate, strawberry like leaves with white hair fringed edges. Branched stems of clustered red flowers from late Spring to Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

***Potentilla thurberi* 'Monarch's Velvet'**



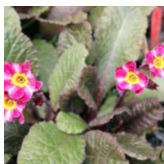
Clumping perennial. Palmate, strawberry like leaves with white hair fringed edges. Branched stems of clustered deep raspberry-pink flowers with very dark centers through Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Primula Belarina Nectarine* ('Kerbelnec' ^{PBR}) (Pr/Prim/d) (Belarina Rosette Series)**



Evergreen perennial. Rosettes of wrinkled green leaves. Double , yellow flowers with pink and apricot flushes and edges, in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Primula* 'Dark Rosaleen'**



Semi-evergreen perennial. Rosettes of wrinkled dark green leaves flushed with purple. Purple flowers with pink stripes and yellow eyes, in Spring. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Primula Gold-laced Group red-flowered* (Pr/Poly)**



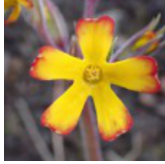
Semi-evergreen, rosette forming perennial. Oval leaves. Golden edged rich red flowers in Spring. 0.3 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained soil.

***Primula marginata* 'Peggy Fell' (Au)**



Evergreen perennial. Rosettes of leathery grey-green leaves with toothed, mealy margins. Umbels of lavender-blue, white eyed, fragrant flowers on mealy stems in Spring. 0.3 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Primula* 'Oak Leaf Yellow Picotee'**



Rosette forming evergreen perennial. Dark green leaves shaped between Holly and Oak leaves. Upright stems with clusters of fragrant bright yellow flowers with orange-red edges, in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Primula veris



Red Tractor Rescue. Rosette forming semi-evergreen perennial. Distinctly stemmed oblong-ovate leaves. Upright stems with umbels of clusters of fragrant, bell shaped red flowers, in Spring. Red primroses occur naturally, this one was found, crushed by a tractor by Marie Addyman. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Primula* 'Wanda' AGM**



Rosette forming semi-evergreen perennial. Dark green leaves with purple tints. Loose clusters of reddish-purple flowers with yellow eyes, in Spring. 0.1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Prunella grandiflora



Large-flowered Selfheal. Spreading, semi-evergreen, perennial. Ovate leaves. Dense short spikes of two lipped purple-blue flowers in late Spring to Summer. 0.3 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Prunella grandiflora* 'Alba'**



Spreading, semi-evergreen, perennial. Ovate leaves. Dense short spikes of two lipped white flowers in late Spring to Summer. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Prunella grandiflora* 'Altenberg Rosa'**



Spreading, semi-evergreen, perennial. Ovate leaves. Dense short spikes of two lipped bright pink flowers in Summer. 0.6 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil.

***Prunella grandiflora* 'Bella Blue'**



Spreading, semi-evergreen, perennial. Lobed leaves. Dense short spikes of two lipped violet-blue flowers in late Spring to Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Prunella grandiflora* 'Bella Deep Rose'**



Spreading, semi-evergreen, perennial. Ovate leaves. Dense short spikes of two lipped deep rose-pink flowers in late Spring to Summer. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Prunella grandiflora* 'Bella Pink'**



Spreading, semi-evergreen, perennial. Lobed leaves. Dense short spikes of two lipped pink flowers in late Spring to Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Prunella grandiflora* 'Bella Rose'**



Spreading, semi-evergreen, perennial. ??? leaves. Dense short spikes of two lipped rose-pink flowers in late Spring to Summer. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Prunella grandiflora* 'Gruss Aus Isernhagen'**



Semi-evergreen, mat forming perennial. Dark green oval to lanceolate leaves. Long dense spikes of two lipped magenta-pink flowers in late Spring to Summer. 0.3 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Prunella grandiflora* light blue-flowered**



Spreading, semi-evergreen, perennial. Ovate leaves. Dense short spikes of two lipped lavender-blue flowers in late Spring to Summer. 0.3 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Prunella grandiflora* 'Loveliness'**



Spreading, semi-evergreen, perennial. Ovate toothed leaves. Dense short spikes of two lipped light lilac-blue flowers in late Spring to Summer. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Prunella grandiflora* 'Pagoda Mix'**



Spreading, semi-evergreen, perennial. Ovate toothed leaves. Dense short spikes of two lipped white, cream, rose, pink or blue flowers in late Spring to Summer. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

***Prunella grandiflora* 'Pink Loveliness'**



Spreading, semi-evergreen, perennial. Ovate toothed leaves. Dense short spikes of two lipped clear pink flowers in late Spring to Summer. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Prunella grandiflora* 'Rosea'**



Spreading, semi-evergreen, perennial. Ovate toothed leaves. Dense short spikes of two lipped pink flowers in late Spring to Summer. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Prunella grandiflora 'Rubra'



Semi-evergreen, mat forming perennial. Dark green oval to lanceolate, toothed foliage. Dense short spikes of two lipped pinkish-red flowers in late Spring to Summer. 0.3 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Prunella 'Icing Sugar'



Semi-evergreen, mat forming perennial. Dark green oval to lanceolate. Dense short spikes of two lipped Rose-pink flowers in late Spring to Summer. 0.3 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship and is threatened in cultivation.

Prunella 'Inshriach Ruby'



Spreading, semi-evergreen, perennial. Ovate leaves. Dense short spikes of two lipped rich pinkish-red flowers in Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Prunella 'Rose Pearl'



Semi-evergreen, mat forming perennial. Dark green oval to lanceolate, toothed foliage. Dense short spikes of two lipped Rose-pink flowers in late Spring to Summer. 0.3 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Prunella Summer Daze ('Binsumdaz' ^{PBR})



Spreading, semi-evergreen, perennial. Lobed leaves. Dense spikes of large two lipped rich-pink flowers in late Spring to Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Prunus domestica (C/D)



Came with House, cultivar unknown. Deciduous tree. Dessert cherry. White flowers in spring, dark red fruit in Jul - Aug. Dependant on Graft. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Prunus domestica (C/D)



Came with House, in all probability this is Victoria. Deciduous tree. Dual purpose, self fertile plum. White flowers in spring, dark red fruit in Aug - Sep. Dependant on Graft. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Prunus domestica 'Denniston's Superb' (D)



A greenish-yellow, juicy sweet gage that crops reliably. Partly self-fertile, pollination group 2, but will fruit better with a pollination partner. Flowering time is very early so it is subject to frost damage. Fruiting season is around the middle of August. Dependant on Graft. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Prunus domestica* 'Early Transparent Gage' (C/D)**

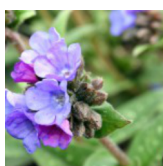


A dual purpose, self-fertile gage. The white blossom is followed by round, greenish yellow, often flushed red fruit with golden yellow, transparent, juicy flesh. Cropping season: mid to late August. Pollination group 4. Dependant on Graft. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Prunus domestica* 'St Julien A'**

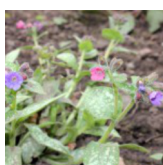


***Pulmonaria* 'Benediction'**



Clump forming, spreading, herbaceous perennial. Ovate to lanceolate green leaves with small white spots. Bears stunning blue flowers on short stems from early Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, humus rich, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Pulmonaria* 'Dark Vader'**



Clump forming, spreading, semi-evergreen perennial. Lanceolate dark-green leaves with silver spotting. Bears drooping clusters of blue, purple and pink flowers on short stems in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. Any, humus rich, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Pulmonaria* 'Diana Clare' AGM**



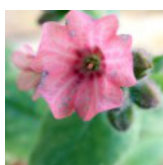
Clump forming, vigorous, semi-evergreen, herbaceous perennial. Narrow silvery-green leaves, with a light speckling of dark green at the edges. Bears violet-blue flowers on short stems from late Winter to late Spring. 0.5 x 0.5 in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, humus rich, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Pulmonaria* 'Ex Batt House'**



Clump forming, rhizomatous, sometimes semi-evergreen, herbaceous perennial. Spotted leaves. Bears Pink or blue flowers on short stems from early Spring. From Ms Caroline Tadbir's Garden at Batt House. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any Humus rich, moist but well-drained soil. Full- shade to Part-shade.

***Pulmonaria* 'Fiona'**



Clump forming, spreading, semi-evergreen perennial. Ovate, green leaves. Bears light pink flowers on short stems in Spring. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, humus rich, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Pulmonaria* 'High Contrast'**



Clump forming, rhizomatous, perennial. Lanceolate leaves, mainly silver in the center, edges green splashed with silver. Bears pink flowers, fading to blue, on short stems from early Spring. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Pulmonaria 'Lewis Palmer' AGM



Clump forming, rhizomatous, perennial. Lanceolate leaves, spotted greenish-white. Bears purplish-pink flowers, fading to soft violet-blue, on short stems from early Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Pulmonaria 'Little Star' AGM



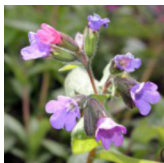
Clump forming, compact, herbaceous perennial. Lanceolate green leaves with silver splashing. Sprays of bright blue flowers on short stems in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5 in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, humus rich, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Pulmonaria longifolia 'E.B Anderson'



Clump forming, rhizomatous, sometimes semi-evergreen, herbaceous perennial. Unmarked narrowly lanceolate leaves. Bears rich blue flowers on short stems from early mid Spring to early Summer. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, humus rich, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Pulmonaria 'Majesté'



Clump forming, rhizomatous, semi-evergreen perennial. Lanceolate leaves, some completely silvered, some just showing a green edge, others mottling towards base. Bears pink flowers, fading to blue, on short stems from early Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Pulmonaria 'Patric's Early Dawn'



Clumping perennial. Broad, oval, heavily spotted leaves. Clusters of funnel shaped sugar-pink flowers on upright stems in Spring. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade to Full-shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Pulmonaria rubra



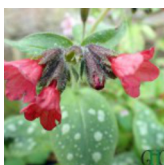
Red Lungwort. Clump forming, rhizomatous, sometimes semi-evergreen, herbaceous perennial. Unmarked leaves. Bears coral red flowers on short stems from early Spring. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, humus rich, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Pulmonaria saccharata 'Silverado'



Clump forming, rhizomatous, perennial. Long leaves, mainly silver in the center, edges green splashed with silver. Bears blue, pink & white flowers on short stems from early Spring. 0.45 x 0.45m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, humus rich, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Pulmonaria 'Shrimps On the Barbie'



Clumping herbaceous / semi-evergreen perennial. Elongated ovate leaves with bright silver spotting. Clusters of deep shrimp-pink flowers in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Pulmonaria* 'Victorian Brooch'^{PBR}**



Clump forming, semi-evergreen, herbaceous perennial. Ovate leaves with silver spots. Bears flowers in shades from purple to coral-pink on short stems in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5 in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, humus rich, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Puschkinia scilloides* var. *libanotica* AGM**



Lebanon Striped Squill. Dwarf perennial bulb. Upright, narrow strap like leaves. Sprays of star shaped pale blue flowers with a darker central stripe in Spring. 0.15 x 0.15m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Pyrus communis



Rootstocks for Pear.

***Pyrus communis* 'Beth' (D) AGM**



Compact dessert pear, 2.5-8m tall depending upon the rootstock. Flowers white, fruit yellow-green, small and sweet. Pollination group 3. Season of use: September. 5 x 3m in 10-20 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Pyrus communis* 'Gorham' (C/D) AGM**



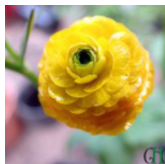
A medium-sized, upright tree with shiny, oval, dark green leaves and white flowers in spring. Fruit is medium-sized, conical, pale green to yellow with variable russetting and fine, cream, sweet, juicy, aromatic flesh. A reliable, self-fertile variety, in pollination group 4. Fruit ripen in early autumn and store for a month or two. 3 x 4m in 10-20 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Pyrus communis* 'Hessle' (C/D)**



A medium-sized, upright tree, long, shiny, oval leaves and white blossom in spring. Small, round-to-conical, dessert pears have greenish-yellow skin with variable russetting. The pale yellow flesh is juicy, melting and sweet but with little flavour. Pick in early autumn and use to mid-autumn; very hardy and crops reliably even in cooler conditions. Not self-fertile, in pollination group 2. 5 x 5m in 10-20 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full Sun.

***Ranunculus repens* 'Timothy Clark' (d)**



Spreading, stoloniferous, herbaceous perennial. Three-lobed rough edged leaves, more glossy than the species. Fully double, glossy, yellow flowers from late Spring into Summer. Named by Joe Shaman for Timothy Clark of Netherhall Manor, Soham. 0.5 x 0.5m in 1-2 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Reichardia picroides



French Scorzonera. Rosette forming perennial, Long crenate leaves with low fibre crunchy texture increasing sweetness with age Yellow flowers from Spring to Summer. 0.3 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Rheum × hybridum 'Fulton's Strawberry Surprise' AGM



Herbaceous perennial. Vigorous main crop Rhubarb (May-June). Bright red stems, good balanced flavour. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Rhodiola rosea



Roseroot. Clump forming, rhizomatous, perennial. Purple stems & lanceolate, fleshy, toothed gre-green leaves. Dense terminal corymbs of yellow stary flowers in Summer. 0.3 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Rhus typhina 'Dissecta' AGM



Deciduous, spreading shrub. Deeply dissected green leaves turning brilliant red, yellow & orange in Autumn. Females produce cones of yellowish flowers in Spring, followed by pyramids of deep red fruits. 3 x 4m in 10-20 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Ribes 'Ben Hope'^{PBR} (B)



Bushy deciduous shrub. Palmately lobed leaves. Upright habit. Large crops of good flavoured berries on long strigs. Late season cultivar July - August. 1.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Ribes × nidigrolaria (F)



Jostaberry. Deciduous shrub. Spineless stems. Palmately lobed leaves. Small tubular red and cream flowers in Spring. Glossy deep purple fruit in summer. Flavour is a combination of this hybrids parents - Gooseberry & Blackberry. Fruit is produced on the current years wood. 2.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Ribes nigrum 'Ben Alder' (B)



Bushy deciduous shrub. Palmately lobed leaves. Upright habit. Good crops of small - medium berries. Juice, wine, dessert. Late season - late July-Aug. 1.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Ribes nigrum 'Ben Connan' (B) AGM



Bushy deciduous shrub. Palmately lobed leaves. Compact habit. Large crops of excellent flavoured berries on medium-long strigs. 1.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Ribes nigrum* 'Ben Tiran' (B)**



Bushy deciduous shrub. Palmately lobed leaves. Upright habit. High yield, good flavour. Culinary use. Early season cultivar - late July - Aug. 1.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Ribes nigrum* 'Big Ben'^{PBR} (B) AGM**



Bushy deciduous shrub. Palmately lobed leaves. Upright habit. Good crops of large, sweet berries. Early season cultivar June - July. 1.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Ribes rubrum* 'Junifer' (R)**



High yield. Early season. Good long strigs. 1.5 x 1.5m in 10-20 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Ribes rubrum* 'Red Lake' (R) AGM**



Good yield. Mid season, Long strigs. 1.5 x 1.5m in 10-20 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Ribes rubrum* 'Rondom' (R)**



Good yield. Late season. Pale-ish berries. 1.5 x 1.5m in 10-20 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Ribes sanguineum* 'Elkington's White'**



Upright deciduous shrub. Palmately lobed, corrugated leaves. Pendant clusters of tubular white flowers in Spring, sometimes followed by small berries. 2.5 x 2.5m in 5-10 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Ribes sanguineum* 'King Edward VII'**



Upright deciduous shrub. Palmately lobed leaves. Pendant clusters of tubular deep red flowers in Spring, sometimes followed by small berries. 2.5 x 1.5m in 5-10 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Rosa* 'American Pillar'**



Deciduous shrub. Rambler. Glossy foliage. Large sprays of single, deep pink, white eyed flowers in Summer. 5 x 5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Rosa davidii (S)



Vigorous shrub rose. Heavily veined leaves. Lightly scented, small, single, pink blooms with golden stamens in mid-Summer. Orange-red flagon shaped hips in Autumn. 3 x 2m in 5-10 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Rosa glauca



Vigorous shrub rose. Arching reddish stems. Purple flushed greyish-green foliage. Single, clear pink blooms in mid-Summer. Red hips in Autumn. 2.5 x 2.5m in 5-10 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Rosa Iceberg ('Korbin') AGM



[Iceberg]. Deciduous shrub. Small, bushy. Light green leaves. Clusters of slightly fragrant, white, double flowers in Summer & Autumn. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Rosa 'Random Seedling'

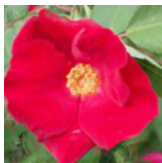


Rosa Renaissance ('Harzart'^{PBR}) (HT)



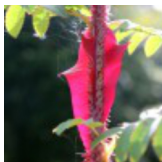
[Renaissance]. Deciduous shrub. Glossy dark green foliage. Fragrant pale blush-pink flowers repeatedly through Summer into Autumn. 1.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Rosa 'Scharlachglut' (CIS)



Deciduous shrub. Lax form. Dull green foliage. Red shoots bear clusters of bright red, single flowers with golden stamens in Summer, followed by large orange-red hips. 3 x 2.5m in 5-10 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Rosa sericea subsp. *omeiensis* f. *pteracantha*



Winged Thorn Rose. Deciduous shrub. Strong bristly stems with large translucent crimson thorns, especially on young shoots. Bright green ferny leaves. Small yellowish-white single with yellow stamens late Spring to early Summer, followed by bright orange-red hips. 3 x 2.5m in 5-10 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Rosa Starlight Express ('Trobstar') (CI)



Deciduous Climber. Glossy dark green foliage. Fragrant, fully double, dark pink flowers repeatedly through Summer into Autumn. 2.5 x 1.5m in 5-10 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Rosa* Suffolk ('Kormixal') (S/GC) AGM**



[Suffolk]. Deciduous shrub. Spreading. Clusters of single, unscented, scarlet-red flowers with golden stamens, repeatedly from Summer to Autumn, followed by small hips. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Rosa* Super Trouper ('Fryleyeca'^{PBR}) (F)**



[Super Trouper]. Deciduous shrub. Glossy dark green foliage. Fragrant, fully double, warm glowing orange flowers repeatedly through Summer into Autumn. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Rubus* *amabilis



Deciduous shrub. Prickly stems. Attractive pinnate leaves. White flowers in Summer. Edible fruit in late Summer. Fruit born on previous years wood like summer raspberries. 2 x 2m in 5-10 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Rubus* *arcticus* 'Marika'**



Deciduous, spreading perennial or subshrub. Pink to purple flowers in Summer. Edible deep red fruit. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

***Rubus* 'Boysenberry' (F)**



Deciduous spreading perennial or subshrub. Floricane cultivar, fruiting on canes in the second year and produces sweet black fruit in late summer. Small white flowers in Spring. 2.5 x 2.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Rubus* *fruticosus* 'Adrienne' agg. (B)**



Deciduous, spreading perennial or subshrub. Early ripening florican cultivar, with large firm conical fruit, with a good flavour in mid July. 1.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Rubus* *fruticosus* 'Black Butte' agg. (B)**



Deciduous, spreading perennial or subshrub. Floricane cultivar. Fruits from midsummer until early autumn. The large berries are up to 5 cm long and 2.5cm wide and are suitable as dessert fruit or for cooking. 2.5 x 4m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Rubus* *fruticosus* 'Reuben'^{PBR} agg. (B)**



Deciduous, spreading perennial or subshrub. Late primocane cultivar, fruiting on canes in the first year and produces large, 11g sweet black fruit in late summer on compact thorny canes. The fruit are of moderate flavour and are suitable for desserts and cooking. 2.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Rubus idaeus* 'All Gold' (F) AGM**



Primocane Raspberry. Stout, slightly thorny canes. Yellow, very sweet fruits ripen from July with the biggest yield in Autumn. 2 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Rubus idaeus* 'Joan J'^{PBR} (F) AGM**



Primocane Raspberry. Thornless canes. Red, good size & flavour. Fruits ripen from July with the biggest yield in Autumn. 2 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Rubus idaeus* 'Polka'^{PBR} (F) AGM**



Primocane Raspberry. Large, fresh flavoured fruit, with good keeping quality. Fruiting from July peaking in Autumn.

***Rubus illecebrosus* (F)**



Deciduous creeping sub-shrub. Prickly stems. Pinnate leaves. White flowers in late Spring on current years growth. Large edible fruit in late Summer. 0.7 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Rubus laciniatus



Cut-leaf Blackberry. Evergreen, scrambling shrub. Deeply cut, lobed leaves. White flowers in Summer, black berries in late Summer to early Autumn. 1.5 x 4m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Rubus lineatus



Silky-leaved Bramble. Semi-evergreen, suckering shrub. Deep veined, palmate leaves with silver undersides. Small, double, white flowers in Summer. Yellow or Red fruits in Autumn. 3 x 5m in 5-10 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Rubus phoenicolasius



Japanese Wineberry. Deciduous, spreading perennial or subshrub. Long, red-flushed canes with red bristles and a few thorns. Leaves are pale green with white undersides, yellow in autumn. Small, white flowers surrounded by bristly red calyces appear in dense clusters in summer followed by shiny, orange-red berries. Floricane. 2.5 x 8m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Rubus spectabilis



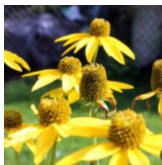
Salmonberry. Deciduous, spreading shrub. Alternate, trifoliate leaves. Pink to purple flowers from May with berries following about a month later. Edible yellow to orange-red fruit. 2 x 4m in 3-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, humus rich, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Rudbeckia fulgida var. *sullivantii* 'Goldsturm' AGM



Erect, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Erect stems with ovate leaves carry the 12cm deep yellow, black centred flowers from Summer in to Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, humus rich, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Rudbeckia laciniata



Cut-leaved Coneflower. Erect, rhizomatous perennial. Deeply divided leaves. Large (to 4") yellow flowers with prominent central cones in Summer. 2.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any Moist but Well drained soil. Full Sun.

Rudbeckia mollis



Softhair Coneflower. Erect, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Erect stems with softly hairy ovate leaves carry the yellow, black centred flowers from Summer into Autumn. 1.2 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Rumex acetosa 'De Belleville'



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Pale green ovate leaves. Spikes of red tinted flower in summer. 18th c French Horticultural variety with a lemony sharp taste. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

Rumex sanguineus

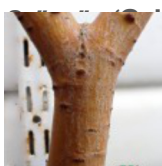


Bloody Leaved Sorrel. Clumping herbaceous perennial. Forms a mound of oval leaves with red veins. Branched, upright stems in early Summer with tiny green flowers that turn red followed by brown fruit. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Rumex scutatus



Buckler-leaved Sorrel. Spreading herbaceous perennial. Forms a mat of spear shaped, green-grey leaves. Upright stems in early Summer with small greenish-red flowers followed by brown fruit. 0.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.



Golden Ness' AGM

Deciduous shrub. Golden-yellow Stems for Winter interest. 10 x 4m in 10-20 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Salix amplexicaulis* 'Bori Pescara'**



Deciduous shrub. Basketry willow. Cultivar of a Balkan native. Dark purple rods, very fine with green bases and bright red side shoots. Leaves are small and dark. 2-3m / season. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Salix daphnoides* Deep Purple AGM**



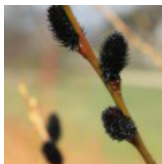
Deciduous tree. Basketry willow. Unbranched, dark purple. Quite vigorous, coppiced annually to keep colour. Dries to purple-black. 2-3m / season. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Salix elaeagnos* subsp. *angustifolia* AGM**



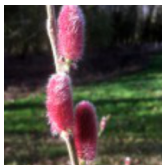
Bushy deciduous shrub. Dark brown shoots. Rosemary like leaves, Grey-hairy at first, becoming dark green above, yellow in Autumn. Slender catkins in Spring. 3 x 8m in 10-20 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil.

***Salix gracilistyla* 'Melanostachys' AGM**



Bushy deciduous shrub. Glossy oval leaves, with grey hairs when young. Black catkins in Spring. 3 x 5m in 5-10 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Salix gracilistyla* 'Mount Aso'**



Bushy deciduous shrub. Bluish leaves, with silver undersides. Pink catkins with a silvery sheen in Spring. 3 x 6m in 5-10 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil.

***Salix lanata* AGM**



Slow growing dwarf shrub. Rounded woolly, silvery leaves. Upright catkins in spring. 1.5 x 1.5m in 10-20 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Salix purpurea* 'Dark Dicks'**



Deciduous shrub. Basketry willow. Unbranched rods, very flexible. Green, brown sometimes red. 1.5 - 2m / season. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Salix purpurea* 'Dicky Meadows'**



Deciduous shrub. Basketry willow. Fine, even rods, slender and very flexible. Bright green when fresh, yellow rods with red tips in winter, dries to a mid-brown. 1.5 - 2m / season. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Salix purpurea* 'Elegantissima'**



Deciduous shrub. Basketry willow. Bright green with red tips in Spring, dries pinkish brown. 1.5 - 2m / season. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Salix viminalis



Cane Osier. Deciduous shrub. Basketry willow. Unbranched rods, very flexible. Khaki green with a slight red flush. 3-3.5m / season. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Salvia microphylla* var. *microphylla* 'Blackcurrant'**



Bushy deciduous shrub. Oval Blackcurrant scented leaves. Deep purple-red flowers from late Spring through Summer. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Salvia nemorosa* 'Amethyst' AGM**



Upright, bushy, herbaceous perennial. Ovate leaves. Erect, dense, terminal racemes of reddish-violet flowers with maroon bracts & calyces in Summer. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Salvia nemorosa* 'Caradonna' AGM**



Clumping herbaceous perennial. Rough, narrow grey-green leaves. Upright terminal racemes of violet-blue flowers held above the leaves in Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Salvia officinalis



Common Sage. Bushy evergreen sub-shrub. Aromatic grey-green leaves, Short spikes of light blue flowers in summer. 0.7 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Salvia* 'Royal Bumble' AGM**



Bushy deciduous shrub. Oval leaves. Deep red flowers from late Spring through Summer. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Sambucus nigra* f. *porphyrophylla* 'Black Lace' AGM**



Deciduous shrub. Deeply divided, purplish-black foliage from Spring. Abundant flat umbels of pink flowers in Summer. Purple-black berries in Autumn. 4 x 8m in 5-10 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Sanguisorba* 'All Time High' AGM**



Clumping, rhizomatous herbaceous perennial. Green pinnate leaves with toothed leaflets. Erect stems carry pendant milky-white "bottle brush" flowers from Summer to early Autumn. 2 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade to Full-Sun.

***Sanguisorba* 'Blackthorn'**



Clumping, rhizomatous herbaceous perennial. Green pinnate leaves with toothed leaflets. Erect stems carry upright "bottle brush" rose-pink flowers from Summer to early Autumn. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade to Full-Sun.

***Sanguisorba* 'Cally Pink'**



Clumping, rhizomatous herbaceous perennial. Green pinnate leaves with toothed leaflets. Erect stems carry pink "bottle brush" flowers from Summer to early Autumn. Introduced by Cally Gardens, D&G. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade to Full-Sun. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Sanguisorba canadensis



White Burnet. Clumping, rhizomatous herbaceous perennial. Glossy green pinnate leaves with narrowly oblong leaflets. Erect stems carry neat, erect, white "bottle brush" flowers from Summer to early Autumn. 2 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Sanguisorba* 'Chocolate Tip'**



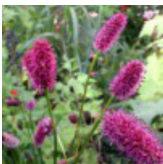
Mat forming, rhizomatous herbaceous perennial. Glaucous leaves with wavy edged leaflets. Erect stems carry dark maroon "bottle brush" flowers from Summer to early Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade to Full-shade.

***Sanguisorba hakusanensis* 'Lilac Squirrel'**



Mat forming, rhizomatous herbaceous perennial. Blue-green leaves with wavy edged leaflets. Erect stems carry pinkish-purple, fluffy hanging "tails" from mid Summer to early Autumn. 1.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any Moist but Well drained soil. Part Shade to Full Sun.

Sanguisorba menziesii



Menzies Burnet. Clumping, herbaceous perennial. Blue-green pinnate leaves. Erect stems carry ruby-red "bottle brush" flowers from Summer to early Autumn. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade to Full-Sun.

Sanguisorba officinalis



Great Burnet. Clumping herbaceous perennial. Forms a mound of pinnate leaves with rounded pinnae. Upright stems carry dense, rounded spikes of maroon flowers in late Summer to early Autumn. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Sanguisorba* 'Pink Tanna'**



Clumping, rhizomatous herbaceous perennial. Green pinnate leaves with toothed leaflets. Erect stems carry deep pink "bottle brush" flowers with pink stamens from Summer to early Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any Moist but Well drained soil. Part Shade to Full Sun.

***Sanguisorba* 'Tanna'**



Clumping herbaceous perennial. Forms a mound of crimped, blue-green, pinnate leaves. Upright stems carry dense, rounded spikes of deep red flowers in late Summer to early Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Sanguisorba tenuifolia* 'Stand Up Comedian' AGM**



Clumping herbaceous perennial. Forms a mound of pinnate leaves with red-brown stems & narrow saw-toothed leaflets. Upright stems carry dense, drooping spikes of white flowers in late Summer to early Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Sanguisorba tenuifolia* var. *alba* 'Korean Snow'**



Clumping, rhizomatous herbaceous perennial. Dark green pinnate leaves with toothed leaflets. Erect stems carry white dense nodding clusters of white "bottle brush" flowers from Summer to early Autumn. 2.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Sanguisorba tenuifolia* 'White Elephant'**



Clumping, rhizomatous herbaceous perennial. Dark green pinnate leaves with toothed leaflets. Erect stems carry white "bottle brush" flowers that turn pink from Summer to early Autumn. 2 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship and is threatened in cultivation.

***Sanguisorba* 'Tully'**



Clumping herbaceous perennial. Forms a mound of crimped, blue-green, pinnate leaves. Upright stems carry dense, rounded spikes of dark burgundy-red flowers in late Summer well into Autumn. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Saponaria officinalis



Soapwort. Clumping, rhizomatous herbaceous perennial. Upright stems bear ovate leaves and terminal clusters of fragrant light pink to white flowers from Summer to Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-ericaceous, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Sarcococca confusa* AGM**



Sweet Box. Evergreen shrub. Glossy, deep green, ovate, slightly wavy leaves. Sweetly scented, creamy white flowers in Winter, followed by glossy black berries. 1.5 x 1.5m in 5-10 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Sarcococca ruscifolia



Fragrant Sweet Box. Evergreen shrub. Glossy, deep green, ovate, slightly wavy leaves. Sweetly scented, creamy white flowers in Winter, followed by dark red black berries. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Scilla siberica* AGM**



Siberian Squill. Bulbous perennial. Narrow strap shaped leaves. Purplish stems wit racemes of bright blue nodding flowers in Spring. 0.5 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full- sun to Part-shade.

Scutellaria altissima



Somerset Skullcap. Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Triangular, dentate leaves. Upright spires of pale purple & dark lilac two-tone, hooded flowers in Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Non-ericaceous, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Scutellaria lateriflora



Mad Dog Skullcap. Clumping, upright, herbaceous perennial. Oval toothed leaves. Erect stems with opposite leaves bear the small , blue flowers in Summer. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Sedum furfuraceum



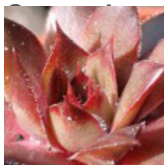
Compact, bushy, evergreen, perennial. Fleshy, egg-shaped dark green leaves; with a crackled surface and turning purple in strong light. Upright stems with clusters of pink tinged white flowers in Spring. 0.3 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Non-ericaceous, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

re 'Angelina'



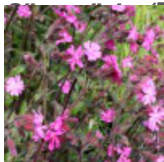
Mat forming, evergreen, perennial. Fleshy, linear, cylindrical leaves; yellow in Spring turning green in Summer and with orange & red tints in Autumn. Upright stems with clusters of small yellow flowers in Summer. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

'Jungle Shadows'



Mat forming, evergreen, perennial. Rosettes of fleshy grey-green leaves flushed dark purple. Upright stems with clusters of pink flowers in Summer. 0.1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

'Purple Prince'



Upright, herbaceous perennial. Downy, oval, purple tinged leaves. Purple stems, which get darker in better light bear bright rose-red flowers with notched petals from Mar till Nov, peaking in May. A selected form of the UK native perennial. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any Moist but Well drained to Well drained soil. Part Shade to Full Sun.

Silene fimbriata



Fringe-flowered Campion. Clumping herbaceous perennial. Forms a mound of shiny lanceolate leaves. Branched stems with opposite leaves bear the delicately fringed white flowers from May to June. Inflated calyxes persist after the flowers. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Part-shade to Full-Sun.

Silene flos-cuculi



Ragged Robin. Upright, herbaceous perennial. Opposite, lanceolate leaves. Erect stems terminal clusters of rose-pink flowers with deeply cut petals from late Spring to early Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Silene latifolia



White Campion. Upright biennial to short lived perennial. Elliptical leaves. Clusters of white flowers with a slight evening scent in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Sisyrinchium angustifolium



Narrow-leaved Blue-eyed Grass. Clumping semi-evergreen perennial. Clumps of narrow grass-like foliage. Yellow throated, deep blue flowers on upright stems in Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Sium sisarum



Upright, herbaceous perennial. Divided leaves with oval leaflets. Flat terminal umbels of white flowers in Summer. Believed to have been brought to the UK by the Romans. A well behaved Umbellifer for a naturalistic border & an edible root crop with a nutty parsnip like taste. 1.5 x 0.5m in 1-2 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Smyrnium olusatrum



Alexanders. Vigorous, upright, semi-evergreen Biennial. Solid stem becoming hollow and grooved with age. Flat ternately divided leaves, bluntly toothed. Flat terminal umbels of greenish-yellow flowers with a Myrrh-like scent in Summer. Believed to have been brought to the UK by the Romans for culinary and medicinal use. 1.5 x 0.5m in 1-2 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Solidago altissima



Tall Goldenrod. Rhizomatous, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Lanceolate, toothed, hairy leaves. Upright stems broadly conical sprays of densely packed yellow flowers on horizontal branches from late Summer in to Autumn. 2.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun. This cultivar is registered with Plant Heritage as endangered in cultivation. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Solidago canadensis



Canadian Goldenrod. Rhizomatous, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Lanceolate, toothed, hairy leaves. Upright stems broadly conical sprays of densely packed yellow flowers on horizontal branches from late Summer in to Autumn. 2.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any Well Drained to Moist but Well drained soil. Full Sun.

Solidago 'Goldkind'



Rhizomatous, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Erect stems with narrow leaves bear terminal racemes of small yellow flowers from Summer in to Autumn. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Solidago 'Ledsham'



Bushy, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Erect stems with narrow leaves bear terminal racemes of fluffy, small lemon yellow flowers from Summer in to Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Solidago 'September Gold'



Bushy, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Erect stems with narrow leaves bear terminal racemes of small yellow flowers from Summer in to Autumn. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun. is cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship and is threatened in cultivation.

Symphotrichum laeve 'Glow In the Dark'



Clump forming, upright, herbaceous perennial. Near-black stems carry narrow leaves with purple tints. Branching sprays of lilac-pink flowers in Autumn. 1.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Symphotrichum laeve 'Nightshade'



Clump forming, upright, herbaceous perennial. Purple stems carry smooth leaves. Branching sprays of lavender-blue flowers from late Summer into Autumn. 1.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Symphotrichum lateriflorum 'Lady In Black'



Clump forming, upright, herbaceous perennial. Dark purple foliage. Branching sprays of white flowers with rosy-pink centers from late Summer into Autumn. 1.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Symphotrichum lateriflorum var. horizontale AGM



Horizontal Calico Aster. Compact herbaceous perennial. Narrow leaves. Wide, branched sprays carry tiny white flowers with reddish centers from late Summer into Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Symphotrichum* 'Little Carlow' (*cordifolium*hybrid) AGM**



Clump forming, upright, herbaceous perennial. Cordate, toothed leaves. Numerous branching sprays of yellow centered, lilac-blue flowers in Autumn. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Symphotrichum novae-angliae* 'Andenken an Alma Pötschke'**



Clump forming, upright, herbaceous perennial. Branching sprays of vivid Salmon-pink flowers from late Summer into Autumn. 1.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Symphotrichum novae-angliae* 'Rosa Sieger' AGM**



Clump forming, upright, herbaceous perennial. Branching sprays of rose-pink flowers with golden centers from late Summer into Autumn. 2 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Symphotrichum* 'Ringdove' (*ericoides*hybrid) AGM**



Upright, herbaceous perennial. Dark narrow foliage. Arching terminal sprays of small, light rosy-mauve flowers from late Summer into Autumn. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Symphotrichum turbinellum



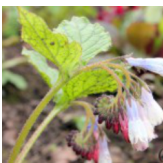
Smooth Violet Prairie Aster. Clump forming, upright, herbaceous perennial. Narrow green foliage. Branching sprays of purple flowers with yellow centers from late Summer into Autumn. 1.5 x 1.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Symphytum caucasicum



Caucasian Comfrey. Clumping herbaceous perennial. Erect stems of lanceolate leaves. Tubular bright blue flowers that turn pink as pollenated in Summer. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Symphytum grandiflorum



Dwarf Comfrey. Spreading, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Hairy mid-green ovate leaves. Nodding spiral cymes of flowers in Spring maturing from pink to blue to white. 0.3 x 0.7m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Symphytum* 'Hidcote Pink'**



Clumping herbaceous perennial. Rough, ovate, mid-green leaves. Clusters of pink 7 white flowers in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Symphytum ibericum 'Blaueglocken'



Clump forming herbaceous perennial. Ovate, deeply veined leaves. Upright branched stems bear coral-red buds opening to light blue narrow tubular flowers in late Spring to early Summer. Bred by Ernst Pagels, N. Germany. This cultivar is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Tanacetum balsamita



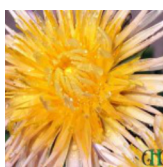
Alecost. Spreading, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Oblong grey-green leaves with a scent of balsam. Loose corymbs of daisy-like flowers from late Summer into Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Tanacetum vulgare



Tansy. Clumping, upright, herbaceous perennial. Pinnate aromatic leaves. Terminal clusters of yellow 'pin-cushion' flowers, like daisy's with no petals from Summer into Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Taraxacum pseudorozeum



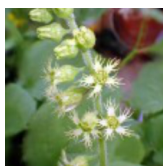
Pink Dandelion. Rosette forming perennial, Typical Dandelion type form of leaves and flowers. Pink flowers with golden yellow centers in Spring to Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Telekia speciosa



Yellow Ox-eye. Clump forming, upright, herbaceous perennial. Oval to cordate, aromatic foliage. Branching sprays of shaggy yellow flowers from late Summer into Autumn. 2 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Part-shade.

Tellima grandiflora Odorata Group



Mounding herbaceous perennial. Rounded, lobed leaves. Upright racemes of small fringed flowers emerge in spring which, unlike the common variety, are fragrant like old fashioned "Pinks". Flower fringes turn from white to pink to red over time. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Full-sun. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage guardianship.

Teucrium hircanicum



Caucasian Germander. Semi-evergreen bushy perennial. Textured, aromatic leaves. Spikes of reddish-purple flowers above the leaves in Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-ericaceous, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Teucrium scorodonia 'Crispum'



Clumping semi-evergreen perennial or sub-shrub. Oval Clumps mid-green leaves with wavy, crested margins. Whorls of yellow tinted, green-white flowers on spikes in Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Thalictrum aquilegifolium



French Meadow Rue. Upright, herbaceous perennial. Divided, Aquilegia-like Blue-green leaves. Dense terminal clusters of fluffy purple flowers in late Spring to Summer. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

Thalictrum flavum subsp. *glaucum*



Glaucons-leaved Yellow Meadow Rue. Robust, upright herbaceous perennial. Glaucons green pinnate leaves. Branched clusters of fluffy yellow flower flowers in Summer. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Thalictrum lucidum



Shining Meadow Rue. Upright, herbaceous perennial. Divided shiny leaves with very fine leaflets. Leaves yellow in Autumn. Dense terminal clusters of fluffy cream-yellow, fragrant flowers in late Spring to Summer. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Thalictrum morisonii



Morison's Meadow Rue. Upright, herbaceous perennial. Feathery divided leaves. Leaves to yellow in Autumn. Dense, rounded, terminal panicles of fluffy light-yellow, flowers in Summer. This plant is registered as under Plant Heritage Guardianship. 2 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Thalictrum morisonii subsp. *mediterraneum*



Mediterranean Morison's Meadow Rue. Upright, herbaceous perennial. Divided shiny leaves with very fine leaflets. Leaves to yellow in Autumn. Dense terminal clusters of fluffy cream-yellow, fragrant flowers in late Spring to Summer. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Thermopsis lupinoides



Goldenbanner. Clump forming, herbaceous perennial. Near black stems. Silky silvery-blue-green three lobed leaves. Spikes of pale lemon-yellow flowers in early Summer and sometimes Autumn. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Thermopsis montana



Mountain Goldenbanner. Rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial. Silky silvery-blue-green three lobed leaves. Spikes of Broom-like yellow flowers in early Summer and sometimes Autumn. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Thymus 'Peter Davis'



Mat forming, evergreen, perennial. Small grey-green, lemon scented leaves. Pink-mauve flowers from Spring to Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Thymus vulgaris



Common Thyme. Bushy, dwarf shrub. Small linear to ovate dark grey-green, aromatic leaves. Terminal clusters of whorled pale pink flowers in Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 1-2 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-ericaceous, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Tiarella 'Iron Butterfly'^{PBR}



Mounding, semi-evergreen, herbaceous perennial. Green, deeply lobed leaves with maroon on the leaves. Upright stems with terminal panicles of pink buds opening to stary white flowers in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5 in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Tiarella 'Pink Skyrocket'^{PBR} AGM



Clump forming, semi-evergreen, herbaceous perennial. Green, deeply lobed leaves with fine dark purple marking on leaves. Upright stems with terminal panicles of stary pale pink flowers in Spring. 0.5 x 0.5 in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, humus rich, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

Tradescantia (Andersoniana Group) 'Bilberry Ice'



Clumping herbaceous perennial. Narrow lanceolate, mid-green leaves on branching stems. Clusters of three petaled, blue tinged white flowers with a central purple stripe, purple eye and yellow anthers emerge from purple buds from Summer into Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Tradescantia (Andersoniana Group) 'Osprey'



Clumping herbaceous perennial. Narrow lanceolate, mid-green leaves. Clusters of three petaled, blue eyed, white flowers from Summer into Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Tradescantia (Andersoniana Group) 'Pink Chablis'



Clumping herbaceous perennial. Strap like, mid-green, fleshy leaves. Three petaled pink flowers with white edges and white & purple stamens from Summer into Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Tradescantia 'Unknown C'Var'



Unknown species / cultivar. Personal use unless identified.

Tricyrtis formosana



Toad Lily. Rhizomatous herbaceous perennial. Erect stems with lanceolate, dark spotted leaves. Lax terminal clusters of star shaped whitish flowers with heavy purple spotting in Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-calcerous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Trifolium repens* 'Purpurascens Quadrifolium'**



Mat forming herbaceous perennial. Leaves divided into Four leaflets, deep purple with green edges. Clusters of creamy white flowers in Summer. 0.1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Non-ericaceous, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Trollius chinensis* 'Golden Queen' AGM**



Clumping herbaceous perennial. Forms a mound of deeply divided palmate leaves. Erect stems carry single flowers with orange-yellow petals and petal like sepals from late Spring to early Summer. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Trollius* × *cultorum* 'Lemon Queen'**



Clumping herbaceous perennial. Forms a mound of deeply divided palmate leaves. Erect stems carry single flowers with yellow petals and petal like sepals from late Spring to early Summer. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist to poorly-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Tulipa* 'Chansonnette' (3)**



Bulbous perennial. Lanceolate grey-green leaves. Violet flowers, creamy- white margin, in mid Spring. 0.6 x 0.6 in 1 year. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Tulipa* 'Muvota' (3)**



Bulbous perennial. Triumph group. Lanceolate green leaves. Dark reddish-purple flowers, orange-pink margin, in mid Spring. 0.5 x 0.5 in 1 year. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Tulipa saxatilis* (Bakeri Group) 'Lilac Wonder' (15) AGM**



Bulbous perennial. Glossy green leaves. Solitary mauve-pink flowers, paler within, with yellow patches at the petal base, in Spring. 0.1 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Tulipa sylvestris* (15)**



Bulbous perennial. Yellow slightly lemon scented flowers with pointed petals in Spring. 0.5 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Tulipa turkestanica* (15) AGM**



Turkestan Tulip. Bulbous perennial. Greyish-green leaves. Racemes of stary flowers, light yellow deepening towards the base, flushed pale reddish- green outside, in Spring. 0.5 x 0.1m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Umbilicus oppositifolius* AGM**



Lamb's Tail. Mat forming, evergreen, perennial. Fleshy, ovate leaves. Arching, branched racemes of bright yellow flowers on brownish stems from Spring to Summer. 0.3 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Part-shade.

***Uvularia grandiflora* AGM**



Large-flowered Bellwort. Upright, herbaceous perennial. Bright lanceolate leaves. Terminal clusters of yellow bell-shaped flowers with twisted sepals in Spring. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-shade to Part-shade.

***Vaccinium* '?Small?1?'**



Unknown cultivar. Short, small fruit.

***Vaccinium* '?Small??'**



Unknown cultivar. Short, small fruit.

***Vaccinium corymbosum* 'Blauweiss-goldtraube' (F)**



Tall, Large blue fruit, Early - Mid-Summer. Orange gold foliage in Autumn. 2 x 1m in 10 to 20 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Ericaceous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Vaccinium corymbosum* 'Bluecrop'**



Tall, Large blue fruit, Early-mid-Summer.

***Vaccinium corymbosum* 'Elliott'**



Tall, Medium blue fruit, late Summer.

***Vaccinium corymbosum* 'Jersey' (F)**



Tall, Small to Medium blue fruit, Mid-mid-Summer. Orange red foliage in Autumn. 2.5 x 2.5m in 10 to 20 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Ericaceous, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Vaccinium* 'Earliblue'**



Tall, Medium mid to light blue fruit, mid-Summer.

Valeriana officinalis



Common Valerian. Upright, herbaceous perennial. Scanted pinnate leaves. Rounded umbels of pinkish-white flowers in Summer that are scented in the evening. 1.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Verbena hastata f. rosea



Pink-flowered Blue Vervain. Upright, herbaceous perennial. Small toothed or pinnately lobed leaves. Branching spikes of small, 5 petaled, pink flowers over a long period over Summer and Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Verbena officinalis



Common Vervain. Upright, branched, herbaceous perennial. Hairy deeply lobed leaves. Erect stems bear wiry spikes of small, 5 petaled, purple flowers for a long period over Summer and Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Non-ericaceous, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Verbena officinalis* var. *grandiflora* 'Bampton'**



Bushy, upright herbaceous perennial. Lobed foliage that is deep purple in good light. Fine, wiry branches bearing short, airy spikes of small purplish-pink flower from mid-Summer to mid-Autumn. Selection of a UK Native. 1 x 1m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Verbena rigida* AGM**



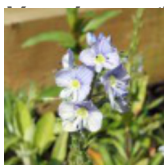
Slender Vervain. Tuberos perennial. Oblong leaves. Branched stems with purple flowers in late Summer. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H3: -5 to 1°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Vernonia glauca



Broadleaf Ironweed. Upright, herbaceous perennial. Toothed lanceolate leaves, glaucous below. Compact corymbs of royal purple flowers from mid Summer into Autumn. 1.5 x 1.0m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained to moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

anoides



Gentian Speedwell. Mat forming herbaceous perennial. Glossy green oval leaves. Terminal racemes of pale blue flowers in Spring. 0.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Veronica longifolia



Garden Speedwell. Bushy, clumping herbaceous perennial. Narrow bright green leaves. Long lasting erect flowering spikes bear a succession of purplish-blue flowers from late Summer to early Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Veronica longifolia 'Pink Shades'



Bushy, clumping herbaceous perennial. Narrow bright green leaves. Long lasting erect flowering spikes bear a succession of pink flowers from July to September. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Veronica spicata



Spiked Speedwell. Clumping herbaceous perennial. Toothed lanceolate leaves. Dense spikes of stary white, pink or blue in Summer. 0.7 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H4: -10 to -5°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Veronicastrum sibiricum



Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Narrow leaves in whorls about the stems. Slender terminal spikes of small, purple flowers over a long period over Summer into Autumn. 1.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Veronicastrum virginicum 'Erica'



Upright, herbaceous perennial. Narrow leaves in whorls about the stems. Branching terminal spikes of small, pale pink flowers over a long period over Summer into Autumn. 1.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Veronicastrum virginicum f. *roseum* 'Pink Glow'



Upright, herbaceous perennial. Narrow leaves in whorls about the stems. Branching terminal spikes of small, very pale pink flowers over a long period over Summer into Autumn. 1.5 x 1m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Veronicastrum virginicum 'Fascination'



Upright, clumping, herbaceous perennial. Whorls of lanceolate leaves. Slim, branched, spikes of small violet-blue flowers, faciated at the tip from Summer to Autumn. 1.5 x 1.0m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Viburnum × *bodnantense* 'Dawn' AGM



Upright, deciduous shrub. Ovate leaves. Scented clusters of red buds opening to pink & white flowers from Autumn to Spring. 2.5 x 2.5m in 10-20 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Viburnum davidii* AGM**



David Viburnum. Spreading, evergreen shrub. Elliptic, leathery leaves, with three prominent veins. Flat heads of dull white flowers in Spring, followed by blue-black berries on pollinated plants. 1.5 x 1.5m in 10-20 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Viburnum opulus* var. *americanum



Highbush Cranberry. Bushy, deciduous shrub. Three lobed leaves with a longer central lobe tinted bright purple-red in Autumn. Flat clusters of white tubular flowers surrounded by larger sterile ones in late Spring - early Summer, followed by translucent red fruits on pollinated plants. 4 x 2.5 in 10-20 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Viola* 'James Malpas' (Va)**



Clump forming, evergreen perennial. Toothed green leaves. Vigorous, vibrant violet-purple flowers with a contrasting yellow eye from Spring to Autumn. Introduced by Elizabeth MacGregor in 2016. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Viola* 'Martin' (Va) AGM**



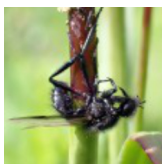
Clump forming, compact, evergreen perennial. Toothed green leaves. Fragrant dark violet flowers with yellow eyes from Spring to Autumn. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil.

Viola odorata



Sweet Violet. Rhizomatous herbaceous perennial. Forms a loose mat of cordate leaves. Violet flowers in late Winter into Spring. 0.1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Viscaria vulgaris



Sticky Catchfly. Semi-evergreen, rare UK native perennial. Tufted basal leaves. Stems with sticky sections thought to catch flies (hence the name), carry panicles of purple-red flowers in late Spring to Summer. 0.5 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, moist but well-drained to well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

***Viscaria vulgaris* Snow Cloud ('Yatnis')**



Mat forming herbaceous perennial. Lanceolate leaves. Tiered panicles of large white flowers in Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H5: -15 to -10°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Watsonia borbonica



Bugle Lily. Clumping cormous perennial. Sword shaped leaves. Branched spikes of bright pink flowers from Summer into Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H3: -5 to 1°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

***Watsonia pillansii* apricot-flowered**



Clumping cormous perennial. Sword shaped leaves. Branched spikes of pale-orange flowers from Summer into Autumn. 1 x 0.5m in 2-5 years. H3: -5 to 1°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun.

Weigela 'Bristol Ruby'



Deciduous, upright shrub. Dark green leaves. Dark crimson bell shaped flowers Spring to Summer. 2.5 x 2.5m in 10-20 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, moist but well-drained soil. Full-sun to Full-shade.

Wulfenia carinthiaca



Cows Footstep. Rosette forming alpine perennial, Scalloped edged leaves. Spikes of tubular blue flowers Summer. 0.3 x 0.3m in 2-5 years. H7: < -20°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Zanthoxylum bungeanum



Sechuan Pepper. Deciduous, upright shrub. Spiny. Aromatic, pinnate leaves, turning Orange / Yellow in Autumn. Small cymes of flowers that produce the lumpy red berries used as a spice. 3 x 2m in 10-20 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Zanthoxylum giraldii



Sechuan Pepper. Deciduous, upright shrub. Spiny. Aromatic, pinnate leaves, turning Yellow in Autumn. Small cymes of yellow flowers that produce the lumpy red berries used as a spice. 2 x 1m in 10 to 20 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun to Part-shade.

Zanthoxylum piperitum



Sichuan Pepper. Deciduous, upright shrub. Spiny. Aromatic, pinnate leaves, turning Yellow in Autumn. Small cymes of yellow flowers that produce the lumpy red berries used as a spice. 2.5 x 2.5m in 10 to 20 years. H6: -20 to -15°C. Any, well-drained soil. Full-sun.
